



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	44	35	70	47
Illinois	52	69	89	84
Indiana	35	61	84	70
Iowa	61	69	87	81
Kansas	66	66	79	80
Kentucky	76	67	80	85
Michigan	16	22	67	51
Minnesota	45	70	90	74
Missouri	73	80	89	89
Nebraska	61	61	89	80
North Carolina	92	94	97	95
North Dakota	30	18	56	51
Ohio	28	33	64	62
Pennsylvania	66	22	51	64
South Dakota	22	40	80	62
Tennessee	92	81	87	95
Texas	87	89	92	87
Wisconsin	23	34	62	53
18 States	51	59	82	75

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	3	6	1
Illinois	12	9	22	28
Indiana	6	4	17	12
Iowa	5	6	23	13
Kansas	21	25	36	24
Kentucky	30	13	24	33
Michigan	-	-	3	2
Minnesota	2	4	15	7
Missouri	16	24	38	39
Nebraska	9	3	27	16
North Carolina	66	47	69	73
North Dakota	-	-	2	2
Ohio	2	-	2	7
Pennsylvania	1	1	4	7
South Dakota	1	1	14	8
Tennessee	60	35	43	64
Texas	63	63	66	63
Wisconsin	-	1	8	2
18 States	11	9	22	17

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	11	17	31	34	7
Illinois	1	4	21	60	14
Indiana	2	6	27	53	12
Iowa	1	4	18	62	15
Kansas	4	8	28	48	12
Kentucky	1	3	13	64	19
Michigan	3	8	28	49	12
Minnesota	1	2	13	57	27
Missouri	2	5	20	57	16
Nebraska	2	5	18	54	21
North Carolina	5	12	25	53	5
North Dakota	1	6	21	54	18
Ohio	3	10	38	43	6
Pennsylvania	3	9	38	38	12
South Dakota	1	2	11	68	18
Tennessee	2	4	19	59	16
Texas	3	13	40	35	9
Wisconsin	2	3	13	46	36
18 States	2	5	21	55	17
Previous week	2	6	23	52	17
Previous year	3	9	30	47	11

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	80	83	88	88
Illinois	46	55	67	74
Indiana	32	63	79	66
Iowa	60	74	85	77
Kansas	37	55	68	58
Kentucky	46	42	56	53
Louisiana	94	94	96	95
Michigan	37	46	74	65
Minnesota	63	81	89	81
Mississippi	86	81	90	88
Missouri	34	52	62	53
Nebraska	60	75	90	76
North Carolina	42	40	52	50
North Dakota	65	57	71	79
Ohio	37	64	76	66
South Dakota	51	63	75	70
Tennessee	65	47	62	72
Wisconsin	43	73	81	67
18 States	52	64	76	72

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	57	45	63	69
Illinois	11	22	36	38
Indiana	6	22	38	36
Iowa	10	29	50	38
Kansas	10	15	40	21
Kentucky	21	25	32	28
Louisiana	78	80	86	85
Michigan	11	7	39	25
Minnesota	20	29	55	38
Mississippi	59	48	67	70
Missouri	7	20	27	21
Nebraska	27	31	53	33
North Carolina	24	24	35	26
North Dakota	19	10	30	40
Ohio	7	15	34	28
South Dakota	9	25	49	31
Tennessee	37	21	35	42
Wisconsin	7	32	51	31
18 States	17	25	43	36

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	6	25	50	19
Illinois	1	4	19	61	15
Indiana	2	6	27	52	13
Iowa	1	4	19	61	15
Kansas	1	5	27	55	12
Kentucky	2	4	12	66	16
Louisiana	-	-	15	71	14
Michigan	2	6	26	55	11
Minnesota	1	2	13	62	22
Mississippi	1	6	33	50	10
Missouri	1	6	24	58	11
Nebraska	2	4	14	59	21
North Carolina	4	12	36	45	3
North Dakota	2	6	29	53	10
Ohio	3	10	33	45	9
South Dakota	1	2	13	70	14
Tennessee	3	5	20	58	14
Wisconsin	1	2	13	46	38
18 States	1	5	22	57	15
Previous week	2	5	24	54	15
Previous year	3	10	33	45	9

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	91	88	91	89
Arizona	98	100	100	97
Arkansas	96	97	99	99
California	84	80	85	85
Georgia	94	88	94	93
Kansas	65	76	81	64
Louisiana	97	96	98	99
Mississippi	82	82	87	90
Missouri	76	39	56	90
North Carolina	92	79	90	92
Oklahoma	78	50	65	75
South Carolina	90	69	74	87
Tennessee	85	80	86	91
Texas	80	68	83	80
Virginia	91	74	79	91
15 States	84	73	84	84

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	64	41	60	65
Arizona	70	75	88	68
Arkansas	85	56	88	93
California	42	35	45	56
Georgia	69	49	63	64
Kansas	14	17	22	12
Louisiana	68	56	85	81
Mississippi	49	26	55	67
Missouri	20	11	22	41
North Carolina	65	26	51	59
Oklahoma	23	10	25	24
South Carolina	57	14	27	54
Tennessee	40	37	42	52
Texas	31	21	34	32
Virginia	41	29	39	42
15 States	42	27	42	44

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	13	73	13
Arizona	-	-	8	66	26
Arkansas	-	1	12	50	37
California	-	-	10	50	40
Georgia	1	6	17	62	14
Kansas	2	9	36	48	5
Louisiana	-	1	19	70	10
Mississippi	1	5	26	53	15
Missouri	2	11	37	50	-
North Carolina	3	8	38	49	2
Oklahoma	-	3	20	76	1
South Carolina	6	10	19	49	16
Tennessee	4	10	20	50	16
Texas	4	19	46	26	5
Virginia	-	8	38	53	1
15 States	3	13	35	40	9
Previous week	5	17	31	39	8
Previous year	1	10	28	46	15

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	13	2	21	20
Kansas	9	15	27	20
Nebraska	23	25	43	32
Oklahoma	21	25	35	37
South Dakota	19	34	40	37
Texas	77	77	81	80
6 States	31	34	44	44

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Kansas	1	1	1	1
Nebraska	1	-	-	1
Oklahoma	2	5	10	12
South Dakota	-	-	-	1
Texas	65	62	65	61
6 States	20	19	20	23

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	8	20	45	21	6
Kansas	2	6	31	49	12
Nebraska	1	5	27	46	21
Oklahoma	-	4	42	54	-
South Dakota	-	3	17	74	6
Texas	3	15	44	27	11
6 States	2	9	36	42	11
Previous week	3	9	37	43	8
Previous year	1	3	25	59	12

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	92	88	92	82
Florida	90	84	90	88
Georgia	95	88	94	92
North Carolina	82	72	77	83
Oklahoma	49	42	50	55
South Carolina	88	75	83	87
Texas	30	35	50	50
Virginia	80	66	76	68
8 States	82	77	84	83

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	9	70	21
Florida	1	1	16	74	8
Georgia	1	6	20	57	16
North Carolina	1	4	25	63	7
Oklahoma	-	-	7	80	13
South Carolina	2	5	21	59	13
Texas	-	10	26	63	1
Virginia	-	-	41	59	-
8 States	1	5	20	62	12
Previous week	1	6	22	60	11
Previous year	1	4	25	61	9

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	29	10	28	50
California	22	25	27	21
Louisiana	81	83	85	87
Mississippi	57	64	72	65
Missouri	12	8	19	34
Texas	84	89	93	87
6 States	39	32	43	53

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	26	49	22
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	-	2	20	72	6
Mississippi	-	4	39	48	9
Missouri	1	8	22	39	30
Texas	-	2	25	59	14
6 States	-	3	21	57	19
Previous week	-	3	24	57	16
Previous year	1	6	25	48	20

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	96	90	95	95
Colorado	76	92	97	88
Idaho	5	6	13	15
Illinois	97	94	97	98
Indiana	95	96	100	96
Kansas	97	97	99	99
Michigan	36	46	78	65
Missouri	100	99	100	99
Montana	1	3	10	27
Nebraska	49	79	93	81
North Carolina	100	98	100	100
Ohio	90	95	100	93
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	28	14	37	44
South Dakota	17	33	68	57
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	16	5	19	31
18 States	73	74	81	82

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	94	92	98	95
Minnesota	100	98	100	100
Montana	93	81	92	95
North Dakota	97	93	97	98
South Dakota	92	98	100	98
Washington	100	95	100	100
6 States	96	91	97	98

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	(NA)	1	2
Minnesota	-	(NA)	1	2
Montana	-	(NA)	-	-
North Dakota	-	(NA)	1	1
South Dakota	-	(NA)	8	18
Washington	1	(NA)	7	8
6 States	1	(NA)	1	3

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	2	10	71	17
Minnesota	2	2	21	66	9
Montana	2	3	15	65	15
North Dakota	2	4	30	57	7
South Dakota	5	7	25	55	8
Washington	1	7	11	54	27
6 States	2	4	24	60	10
Previous week	2	5	25	55	13
Previous year	1	5	21	62	11

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	93	85	97	95
Minnesota	100	99	100	100
Montana	93	86	95	96
North Dakota	96	90	96	98
Washington	99	100	100	100
5 States	94	88	96	97

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	(NA)	2	4
Minnesota	-	(NA)	2	4
Montana	-	(NA)	-	2
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	2
Washington	1	(NA)	10	5
5 States	2	(NA)	1	3

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	9	71	19
Minnesota	1	3	21	64	11
Montana	1	2	12	46	39
North Dakota	1	4	30	57	8
Washington	1	7	6	64	22
5 States	1	3	16	56	24
Previous week	-	4	21	48	27
Previous year	-	5	18	62	15

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 74% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	31	24	56	51
Minnesota	2	7	19	10
Nebraska	39	57	82	67
North Dakota	-	-	-	7
Ohio	35	66	80	53
Pennsylvania	10	4	15	17
South Dakota	6	13	37	39
Texas	100	98	100	100
Wisconsin	5	3	9	12
9 States	18	20	32	30

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[These 9 States planted 71% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	3	23	60	13
Minnesota	2	4	22	59	13
Nebraska	2	10	27	56	5
North Dakota	1	6	26	61	6
Ohio	-	2	22	67	9
Pennsylvania	4	14	28	53	1
South Dakota	4	9	22	59	6
Texas	5	17	40	35	3
Wisconsin	1	2	13	53	31
9 States	3	9	27	52	9
Previous week	2	8	29	52	9
Previous year	2	6	26	53	13

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	1	12	80	7
Arizona	5	27	48	20	-
Arkansas	2	6	32	56	4
California	40	15	35	10	-
Colorado	15	25	35	24	1
Connecticut	-	86	8	6	-
Delaware	4	15	40	33	8
Florida	1	2	15	56	26
Georgia	3	9	34	46	8
Idaho	-	6	19	59	16
Illinois	1	5	14	71	9
Indiana	4	11	36	42	7
Iowa	3	9	37	43	8
Kansas	4	12	34	44	6
Kentucky	2	10	27	53	8
Louisiana	-	3	25	64	8
Maine	-	18	30	47	5
Maryland	1	14	40	38	7
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	-
Michigan	7	19	29	36	9
Minnesota	2	4	23	60	11
Mississippi	1	5	29	56	9
Missouri	2	12	33	48	5
Montana	-	5	22	60	13
Nebraska	7	7	26	54	6
Nevada	10	20	35	35	-
New Hampshire	4	29	67	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	43	57	-
New Mexico	15	35	35	10	5
New York	18	12	36	33	1
North Carolina	1	8	34	54	3
North Dakota	2	10	34	49	5
Ohio	4	19	40	33	4
Oklahoma	2	12	46	37	3
Oregon	23	46	18	12	1
Pennsylvania	5	18	47	27	3
Rhode Island	-	100	-	-	-
South Carolina	-	5	40	50	5
South Dakota	5	18	30	43	4
Tennessee	3	10	28	52	7
Texas	13	30	38	18	1
Utah	5	14	40	40	1
Vermont	-	-	16	60	24
Virginia	5	17	42	35	1
Washington	18	10	28	40	4
West Virginia	-	13	31	54	2
Wisconsin	1	3	17	50	29
Wyoming	22	28	39	11	-
48 States	10	20	34	32	4
Previous week	12	22	31	30	5
Previous year	2	8	26	52	12

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 26, 2019	July 19, 2020	July 26, 2020
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.8	5.9	5.6
Arizona	7.0	7.0	6.5
Arkansas	6.6	6.7	6.0
California	6.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.3	6.6	6.5
Connecticut	5.5	6.4	7.0
Delaware	6.5	6.5	5.0
Florida	6.2	6.5	6.4
Georgia	6.3	6.6	6.3
Idaho	6.9	6.9	6.9
Illinois	6.7	5.1	5.0
Indiana	6.5	5.7	5.2
Iowa	5.9	5.7	6.0
Kansas	6.7	4.8	5.2
Kentucky	6.0	5.8	5.3
Louisiana	5.3	6.5	4.8
Maine	7.0	5.6	6.7
Maryland	6.5	7.0	6.0
Massachusetts	5.5	6.5	6.5
Michigan	6.1	5.2	6.3
Minnesota	5.2	5.1	5.1
Mississippi	5.6	6.4	6.2
Missouri	5.8	5.5	5.3
Montana	6.8	6.7	6.3
Nebraska	6.2	6.2	5.5
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	5.1	6.2
New Jersey	6.5	7.0	6.5
New Mexico	6.4	6.7	6.1
New York	5.5	6.0	6.0
North Carolina	6.1	6.1	6.5
North Dakota	6.6	5.8	5.5
Ohio	5.9	6.6	5.5
Oklahoma	6.8	5.3	5.4
Oregon	6.9	7.0	6.9
Pennsylvania	5.5	6.5	6.0
Rhode Island	5.0	6.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.3	6.6	6.0
South Dakota	5.4	6.3	5.8
Tennessee	5.5	5.9	5.5
Texas	6.7	6.4	5.8
Utah	6.3	7.0	6.8
Vermont	7.0	5.2	5.0
Virginia	6.0	6.6	5.8
Washington	6.7	6.8	7.0
West Virginia	5.9	6.3	5.2
Wisconsin	5.5	4.6	5.6
Wyoming	6.8	7.0	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	4	13	82	1
Arizona	16	5	78	1
Arkansas	6	39	50	5
California	50	25	25	-
Colorado	27	40	32	1
Connecticut	1	87	12	-
Delaware	9	38	48	5
Florida	1	9	85	5
Georgia	13	47	39	1
Idaho	10	31	58	1
Illinois	1	11	79	9
Indiana	6	24	67	3
Iowa	11	27	59	3
Kansas	9	21	64	6
Kentucky	6	21	67	6
Louisiana	-	27	63	10
Maine	25	33	41	1
Maryland	1	27	70	2
Massachusetts	11	11	78	-
Michigan	13	43	40	4
Minnesota	2	7	73	18
Mississippi	6	37	54	3
Missouri	5	21	71	3
Montana	2	28	66	4
Nebraska	12	29	57	2
Nevada	15	25	60	-
New Hampshire	8	53	39	-
New Jersey	-	44	56	-
New Mexico	35	45	20	-
New York	26	24	49	1
North Carolina	9	36	51	4
North Dakota	3	18	61	18
Ohio	22	32	43	3
Oklahoma	10	45	45	-
Oregon	39	32	28	1
Pennsylvania	21	45	34	-
Rhode Island	-	100	-	-
South Carolina	7	26	61	6
South Dakota	3	18	75	4
Tennessee	7	26	64	3
Texas	26	45	23	6
Utah	21	34	44	1
Vermont	-	25	75	-
Virginia	7	38	53	2
Washington	27	35	36	2
West Virginia	13	27	60	-
Wisconsin	1	8	80	11
Wyoming	37	38	25	-
48 States	11	26	57	6
Previous week	13	27	55	5
Previous year	7	24	61	8

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 26, 2020

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	3	12	84	1
Arizona	16	3	81	-
Arkansas	6	35	54	5
California	50	25	25	-
Colorado	31	39	29	1
Connecticut	1	87	12	-
Delaware	-	42	49	9
Florida	-	10	82	8
Georgia	11	45	43	1
Idaho	9	29	60	2
Illinois	2	8	83	7
Indiana	5	27	66	2
Iowa	6	26	65	3
Kansas	9	22	65	4
Kentucky	5	20	70	5
Louisiana	1	18	72	9
Maine	19	43	38	-
Maryland	1	23	68	8
Massachusetts	20	40	40	-
Michigan	12	38	45	5
Minnesota	1	6	80	13
Mississippi	2	35	59	4
Missouri	3	18	78	1
Montana	1	22	72	5
Nebraska	9	29	60	2
Nevada	15	25	60	-
New Hampshire	7	59	34	-
New Jersey	-	29	71	-
New Mexico	36	49	15	-
New York	16	20	63	1
North Carolina	5	30	63	2
North Dakota	2	20	63	15
Ohio	19	39	40	2
Oklahoma	14	47	39	-
Oregon	40	30	27	3
Pennsylvania	11	46	43	-
Rhode Island	-	100	-	-
South Carolina	5	31	54	10
South Dakota	4	12	80	4
Tennessee	6	24	65	5
Texas	22	45	26	7
Utah	20	34	45	1
Vermont	-	25	75	-
Virginia	5	39	55	1
Washington	15	37	45	3
West Virginia	9	32	59	-
Wisconsin	1	5	82	12
Wyoming	29	49	22	-
48 States	10	25	60	5
Previous week	10	26	60	4
Previous year	4	19	69	8

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2019 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Chris Hawthorn – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
John Stephens – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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