



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	16	7	35	23
Illinois	31	36	69	71
Indiana	19	30	61	52
Iowa	32	35	69	59
Kansas	49	47	66	64
Kentucky	66	52	67	76
Michigan	4	4	22	26
Minnesota	16	21	70	45
Missouri	57	59	80	80
Nebraska	32	19	61	58
North Carolina	86	86	94	92
North Dakota	7	1	18	25
Ohio	15	9	33	43
Pennsylvania	48	2	22	43
South Dakota	6	16	40	37
Tennessee	86	64	81	90
Texas	79	82	89	77
Wisconsin	7	10	34	27
18 States	30	29	59	54

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	3	-
Illinois	1	1	9	10
Indiana	-	-	4	2
Iowa	1	1	6	3
Kansas	11	9	25	12
Kentucky	16	4	13	19
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	-	4	-
Missouri	4	3	24	16
Nebraska	1	1	3	6
North Carolina	49	29	47	57
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	-	1
Pennsylvania	-	-	1	1
South Dakota	-	-	1	2
Tennessee	42	19	35	42
Texas	56	60	63	56
Wisconsin	-	-	1	-
18 States	4	3	9	7

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	9	14	36	36	5
Illinois	2	6	29	48	15
Indiana	3	9	29	50	9
Iowa	1	3	16	65	15
Kansas	4	10	32	43	11
Kentucky	1	2	11	68	18
Michigan	3	11	33	43	10
Minnesota	1	2	14	55	28
Missouri	1	5	22	55	17
Nebraska	3	8	23	46	20
North Carolina	7	14	22	47	10
North Dakota	1	4	26	54	15
Ohio	4	12	41	38	5
Pennsylvania	-	9	35	45	11
South Dakota	1	2	13	62	22
Tennessee	1	4	21	56	18
Texas	2	11	35	41	11
Wisconsin	1	3	15	42	39
18 States	2	6	23	52	17
Previous week	2	6	23	52	17
Previous year	3	10	30	47	10

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	72	74	83	82
Illinois	25	37	55	59
Indiana	17	44	63	52
Iowa	41	58	74	62
Kansas	24	43	55	44
Kentucky	31	25	42	38
Louisiana	88	91	94	91
Michigan	19	28	46	48
Minnesota	38	67	81	63
Mississippi	80	73	81	83
Missouri	22	35	52	40
Nebraska	41	57	75	61
North Carolina	32	32	40	38
North Dakota	40	31	57	62
Ohio	23	48	64	50
South Dakota	41	49	63	56
Tennessee	51	34	47	57
Wisconsin	23	61	73	50
18 States	35	48	64	57

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	40	30	45	56
Illinois	1	10	22	24
Indiana	1	9	22	22
Iowa	3	10	29	19
Kansas	5	6	15	11
Kentucky	8	10	25	15
Louisiana	68	68	80	77
Michigan	-	1	7	12
Minnesota	1	10	29	17
Mississippi	45	26	48	58
Missouri	1	11	20	12
Nebraska	6	13	31	15
North Carolina	15	10	24	16
North Dakota	1	2	10	18
Ohio	1	4	15	14
South Dakota	-	14	25	13
Tennessee	23	10	21	27
Wisconsin	1	13	32	15
18 States	6	11	25	21

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	4	27	47	20
Illinois	2	5	26	49	18
Indiana	3	8	29	51	9
Iowa	1	3	17	65	14
Kansas	2	7	34	47	10
Kentucky	2	4	13	66	15
Louisiana	-	-	11	75	14
Michigan	1	9	34	45	11
Minnesota	1	3	16	58	22
Mississippi	-	7	42	42	9
Missouri	1	5	29	52	13
Nebraska	2	6	21	53	18
North Carolina	8	11	28	48	5
North Dakota	1	4	27	58	10
Ohio	3	11	38	42	6
South Dakota	1	2	16	62	19
Tennessee	2	4	20	60	14
Wisconsin	1	2	14	46	37
18 States	2	5	24	54	15
Previous week	2	5	25	54	14
Previous year	3	9	34	46	8

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	86	77	88	85
Arizona	96	99	100	92
Arkansas	94	95	97	98
California	80	65	80	79
Georgia	87	79	88	87
Kansas	54	62	76	49
Louisiana	91	94	96	95
Mississippi	71	75	82	84
Missouri	56	31	39	80
North Carolina	88	62	79	86
Oklahoma	69	30	50	59
South Carolina	83	58	69	76
Tennessee	74	69	80	83
Texas	68	58	68	69
Virginia	85	54	74	83
15 States	73	63	73	75

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	45	25	41	49
Arizona	52	50	75	52
Arkansas	77	20	56	84
California	34	20	35	39
Georgia	56	34	49	50
Kansas	8	8	17	5
Louisiana	54	37	56	70
Mississippi	30	16	26	51
Missouri	5	-	11	28
North Carolina	48	10	26	39
Oklahoma	13	1	10	15
South Carolina	48	7	14	37
Tennessee	21	20	37	33
Texas	21	16	21	23
Virginia	25	9	29	25
15 States	29	18	27	32

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	16	74	9
Arizona	-	-	4	66	30
Arkansas	-	1	18	49	32
California	-	-	15	50	35
Georgia	1	3	21	61	14
Kansas	1	10	46	39	4
Louisiana	-	-	14	80	6
Mississippi	-	2	27	58	13
Missouri	10	10	41	39	-
North Carolina	10	16	19	51	4
Oklahoma	-	4	21	75	-
South Carolina	5	11	23	48	13
Tennessee	6	6	27	50	11
Texas	7	27	38	23	5
Virginia	-	2	5	93	-
15 States	5	17	31	39	8
Previous week	4	22	30	36	8
Previous year	2	8	30	50	10

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	2	8
Kansas	7	9	15	10
Nebraska	16	12	25	17
Oklahoma	19	10	25	31
South Dakota	6	20	34	20
Texas	71	70	77	73
6 States	26	27	34	34

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	1	-	1	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	1	1	5	6
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	52	52	62	55
6 States	15	15	19	19

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	8	21	48	19	4
Kansas	3	6	36	48	7
Nebraska	-	5	39	44	12
Oklahoma	-	7	59	34	-
South Dakota	-	1	26	69	4
Texas	4	15	35	34	12
6 States	3	9	37	43	8
Previous week	3	13	38	39	7
Previous year	1	2	24	60	13

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	85	75	88	74
Florida	80	70	84	80
Georgia	89	82	88	86
North Carolina	68	55	72	71
Oklahoma	44	37	42	49
South Carolina	84	66	75	80
Texas	21	19	35	38
Virginia	71	45	66	52
8 States	75	66	77	75

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	8	69	23
Florida	1	2	32	57	8
Georgia	1	4	24	58	13
North Carolina	5	12	25	50	8
Oklahoma	-	-	7	93	-
South Carolina	1	8	24	53	14
Texas	1	18	17	62	2
Virginia	-	-	12	87	1
8 States	1	6	22	60	11
Previous week	1	6	20	65	8
Previous year	1	3	25	62	9

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	15	3	10	30
California	15	20	25	17
Louisiana	77	72	83	80
Mississippi	42	35	64	53
Missouri	6	3	8	22
Texas	74	84	89	78
6 States	29	24	32	39

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	33	45	19
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	1	2	13	76	8
Mississippi	-	7	40	49	4
Missouri	1	6	31	41	21
Texas	-	2	34	53	11
6 States	-	3	24	57	16
Previous week	-	2	24	56	18
Previous year	1	6	28	46	19

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	94	80	90	92
Colorado	53	70	92	73
Idaho	2	2	6	7
Illinois	93	89	94	96
Indiana	88	83	96	89
Kansas	92	95	97	97
Michigan	11	17	46	36
Missouri	99	95	99	97
Montana	-	-	3	9
Nebraska	28	50	79	66
North Carolina	98	94	98	99
Ohio	78	85	95	83
Oklahoma	99	100	100	99
Oregon	13	5	14	26
South Dakota	-	5	33	34
Texas	99	100	100	99
Washington	7	2	5	16
18 States	66	68	74	75

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	91	80	92	91
Minnesota	99	94	98	99
Montana	79	68	81	88
North Dakota	89	79	93	94
South Dakota	83	95	98	95
Washington	99	89	95	99
6 States	88	80	91	94

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	2	20	56	22
Minnesota	3	4	20	60	13
Montana	-	3	18	57	22
North Dakota	2	6	30	54	8
South Dakota	2	7	28	58	5
Washington	-	6	9	50	35
6 States	2	5	25	55	13
Previous week	2	6	24	57	11
Previous year	-	4	20	63	13

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	85	71	85	91
Minnesota	98	97	99	98
Montana	80	72	86	91
North Dakota	91	77	90	95
Washington	96	99	100	97
5 States	86	75	88	93

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	2	26	55	17
Minnesota	1	5	24	59	11
Montana	-	4	14	37	45
North Dakota	1	7	29	53	10
Washington	-	6	8	49	37
5 States	-	4	21	48	27
Previous week	1	4	26	46	23
Previous year	-	5	19	58	18

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 71% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	97	98	99	99
Minnesota	98	97	99	98
Nebraska	96	100	100	99
North Dakota	82	75	86	92
Ohio	90	100	100	97
Pennsylvania	90	81	92	91
South Dakota	87	93	94	97
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	84	93	97	94
9 States	92	93	96	97

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 74% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	9	4	24	27
Minnesota	-	-	7	2
Nebraska	10	30	57	43
North Dakota	-	-	-	2
Ohio	6	34	66	32
Pennsylvania	1	-	4	6
South Dakota	-	4	13	20
Texas	98	95	98	99
Wisconsin	1	1	3	5
9 States	11	12	20	19

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[These 9 States planted 71% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Iowa	-	2	17	70	11
Minnesota	2	5	25	55	13
Nebraska	2	10	27	56	5
North Dakota	3	9	31	52	5
Ohio	-	2	22	67	9
Pennsylvania	-	8	36	51	5
South Dakota	1	5	29	58	7
Texas	5	17	40	35	3
Wisconsin	1	1	14	54	30
9 States	2	8	29	52	9
Previous week	2	8	29	50	11
Previous year	3	5	28	52	12

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	2	18	70	10
Arizona	11	25	39	25	-
Arkansas	1	7	35	50	7
California	40	15	30	15	-
Colorado	24	24	32	20	-
Connecticut	-	15	50	35	-
Delaware	2	16	52	19	11
Florida	1	2	17	53	27
Georgia	3	8	31	52	6
Idaho	-	1	15	58	26
Illinois	1	3	38	48	10
Indiana	4	15	37	40	4
Iowa	6	8	30	48	8
Kansas	6	18	38	34	4
Kentucky	5	8	21	57	9
Louisiana	1	5	30	56	8
Maine	-	27	39	30	4
Maryland	1	1	51	46	1
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	-
Michigan	8	24	41	23	4
Minnesota	3	9	28	51	9
Mississippi	-	5	29	59	7
Missouri	1	8	35	53	3
Montana	5	6	20	51	18
Nebraska	7	18	30	42	3
Nevada	5	15	40	40	-
New Hampshire	2	34	58	6	-
New Jersey	-	-	21	79	-
New Mexico	20	39	29	4	8
New York	9	19	28	39	5
North Carolina	1	5	32	59	3
North Dakota	2	11	33	49	5
Ohio	2	12	38	47	1
Oklahoma	6	29	28	36	1
Oregon	11	51	26	11	1
Pennsylvania	10	19	44	25	2
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-	-
South Carolina	-	2	27	59	12
South Dakota	4	13	33	41	9
Tennessee	2	10	32	48	8
Texas	15	29	35	19	2
Utah	11	14	42	32	1
Vermont	-	-	21	50	29
Virginia	6	21	33	39	1
Washington	19	8	21	50	2
West Virginia	6	16	33	40	5
Wisconsin	1	3	18	48	30
Wyoming	17	24	40	19	-
48 States	12	22	31	30	5
Previous week	11	19	34	31	5
Previous year	2	7	25	53	13

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 19, 2019	July 12, 2020	July 19, 2020
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.0	5.0	5.9
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	3.4	5.8	6.7
California	6.9	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.3	6.7	6.6
Connecticut	7.0	6.4	6.4
Delaware	6.5	3.5	6.5
Florida	6.4	6.2	6.5
Georgia	6.0	5.5	6.6
Idaho	6.9	6.6	6.9
Illinois	5.8	5.8	5.1
Indiana	5.5	5.7	5.7
Iowa	5.0	5.7	5.7
Kansas	6.6	5.7	4.8
Kentucky	5.3	5.1	5.8
Louisiana	3.0	4.2	6.5
Maine	6.5	5.7	5.6
Maryland	6.5	4.0	7.0
Massachusetts	7.0	6.5	6.5
Michigan	5.6	5.4	5.2
Minnesota	3.8	4.8	5.1
Mississippi	3.4	3.5	6.4
Missouri	5.0	6.6	5.5
Montana	6.2	5.9	6.7
Nebraska	5.9	5.7	6.2
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	6.2	5.1
New Jersey	6.5	5.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.7	6.5	6.7
New York	5.5	6.0	6.0
North Carolina	6.4	6.0	6.1
North Dakota	5.4	5.6	5.8
Ohio	4.8	6.1	6.6
Oklahoma	6.9	5.4	5.3
Oregon	6.8	6.8	7.0
Pennsylvania	5.5	6.0	6.5
Rhode Island	6.5	7.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.6	4.8	6.6
South Dakota	4.2	5.4	6.3
Tennessee	3.8	5.8	5.9
Texas	6.8	6.0	6.4
Utah	7.0	7.0	7.0
Vermont	5.5	4.0	5.2
Virginia	6.4	6.4	6.6
Washington	7.0	6.6	6.8
West Virginia	5.4	5.9	6.3
Wisconsin	4.2	4.4	4.6
Wyoming	6.8	7.0	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	2	17	80	1
Arizona	13	14	73	-
Arkansas	9	47	41	3
California	45	35	20	-
Colorado	34	37	29	-
Connecticut	7	24	69	-
Delaware	5	38	57	-
Florida	1	18	78	3
Georgia	8	50	42	-
Idaho	1	24	71	4
Illinois	1	17	77	5
Indiana	8	35	54	3
Iowa	9	20	69	2
Kansas	14	25	57	4
Kentucky	6	22	64	8
Louisiana	2	34	58	6
Maine	16	28	50	6
Maryland	-	29	61	10
Massachusetts	7	24	69	-
Michigan	5	26	66	3
Minnesota	1	8	77	14
Mississippi	6	32	51	11
Missouri	5	28	65	2
Montana	2	23	71	4
Nebraska	15	33	51	1
Nevada	10	25	65	-
New Hampshire	10	60	30	-
New Jersey	-	21	79	-
New Mexico	41	40	19	-
New York	22	32	45	1
North Carolina	9	33	56	2
North Dakota	5	18	61	16
Ohio	32	44	23	1
Oklahoma	27	28	45	-
Oregon	30	35	33	2
Pennsylvania	24	46	30	-
Rhode Island	-	70	30	-
South Carolina	11	20	66	3
South Dakota	4	23	67	6
Tennessee	5	32	59	4
Texas	35	39	22	4
Utah	16	40	44	-
Vermont	-	32	68	-
Virginia	37	35	28	-
Washington	11	20	64	5
West Virginia	25	29	46	-
Wisconsin	1	6	80	13
Wyoming	28	43	29	-
48 States	13	27	55	5
Previous week	10	26	58	6
Previous year	5	19	64	12

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 19, 2020

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	2	15	82	1
Arizona	14	12	74	-
Arkansas	9	36	51	4
California	45	35	20	-
Colorado	32	42	26	-
Connecticut	5	22	73	-
Delaware	3	40	57	-
Florida	1	15	81	3
Georgia	6	40	51	3
Idaho	5	20	73	2
Illinois	1	15	80	4
Indiana	7	36	55	2
Iowa	6	19	73	2
Kansas	15	25	58	2
Kentucky	5	20	68	7
Louisiana	1	32	64	3
Maine	12	37	47	4
Maryland	-	27	59	14
Massachusetts	5	22	73	-
Michigan	6	39	52	3
Minnesota	1	7	81	11
Mississippi	4	26	67	3
Missouri	2	22	75	1
Montana	1	20	73	6
Nebraska	11	32	56	1
Nevada	10	25	65	-
New Hampshire	4	68	28	-
New Jersey	-	15	85	-
New Mexico	40	48	12	-
New York	13	29	56	2
North Carolina	3	21	74	2
North Dakota	4	18	61	17
Ohio	23	47	28	2
Oklahoma	32	26	42	-
Oregon	35	35	29	1
Pennsylvania	16	43	41	-
Rhode Island	-	70	30	-
South Carolina	4	17	76	3
South Dakota	2	14	78	6
Tennessee	4	27	64	5
Texas	23	47	28	2
Utah	20	40	40	-
Vermont	-	30	70	-
Virginia	18	47	35	-
Washington	9	24	65	2
West Virginia	13	37	50	-
Wisconsin	1	6	79	14
Wyoming	22	49	29	-
48 States	10	26	60	4
Previous week	8	25	62	5
Previous year	3	15	70	12

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition, Harvested
Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition
Oats: Harvested, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition
Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition, Harvested
Winter Wheat: Harvested
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2019 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Chris Hawthorn – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
John Stephens – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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