



Crop Progress

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Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	93	88	95	96
Illinois	96	93	95	97
Indiana	97	89	94	98
Iowa	97	97	99	99
Kansas	97	88	95	96
Kentucky	92	84	89	96
Michigan	96	92	96	96
Minnesota	96	98	100	99
Missouri	99	97	98	98
Nebraska	100	97	100	99
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	95	89	94	91
Ohio	97	86	92	96
Pennsylvania	92	72	84	90
South Dakota	97	98	100	98
Tennessee	97	92	96	99
Texas	99	96	98	98
Wisconsin	88	91	96	95
18 States	96	94	97	98

Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	1	(NA)	1	-
Indiana	1	(NA)	-	1
Iowa	-	(NA)	2	-
Kansas	10	1	5	5
Kentucky	8	(NA)	9	5
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	11	(NA)	5	4
Nebraska	1	(NA)	1	-
North Carolina	40	28	48	31
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	31	9	29	16
Texas	66	64	67	62
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	4	(NA)	4	3

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	7	10	14	57	12
Illinois	3	5	18	57	17
Indiana	3	7	27	54	9
Iowa	1	2	14	62	21
Kansas	1	5	29	53	12
Kentucky	1	3	28	61	7
Michigan	1	8	34	53	4
Minnesota	1	4	21	55	19
Missouri	1	5	21	62	11
Nebraska	1	3	26	59	11
North Carolina	1	2	12	55	30
North Dakota	1	6	38	52	3
Ohio	1	4	35	49	11
Pennsylvania	1	6	13	58	22
South Dakota	2	5	30	55	8
Tennessee	4	7	22	49	18
Texas	3	7	38	44	8
Wisconsin	1	3	20	62	14
18 States	2	4	24	56	14
Previous week	1	4	23	59	13
Previous year	2	5	24	55	14

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	98	93	96	96
Illinois	96	93	95	97
Indiana	98	93	95	99
Iowa	99	99	100	99
Kansas	91	82	86	91
Kentucky	85	75	82	89
Louisiana	98	100	100	99
Michigan	97	95	98	99
Minnesota	97	100	100	99
Mississippi	100	93	96	98
Missouri	93	86	89	92
Nebraska	100	97	100	100
North Carolina	87	83	88	86
North Dakota	96	96	100	97
Ohio	97	92	96	98
South Dakota	98	99	100	99
Tennessee	89	78	84	88
Wisconsin	96	98	99	99
18 States	96	93	96	97

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	95	86	91	91
Illinois	89	87	90	93
Indiana	94	85	90	94
Iowa	94	93	96	96
Kansas	81	69	76	81
Kentucky	73	62	69	76
Louisiana	94	97	99	96
Michigan	90	82	91	93
Minnesota	88	94	97	94
Mississippi	97	88	92	96
Missouri	84	75	82	81
Nebraska	94	92	96	96
North Carolina	79	77	83	79
North Dakota	86	71	86	84
Ohio	93	79	87	90
South Dakota	90	90	97	93
Tennessee	77	66	74	77
Wisconsin	89	85	94	93
18 States	89	84	90	90

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	54	42	58	44
Illinois	3	(NA)	2	2
Indiana	3	(NA)	2	2
Iowa	6	6	13	6
Kansas	1	(NA)	1	2
Kentucky	4	(NA)	1	4
Louisiana	47	57	75	60
Michigan	2	(NA)	2	1
Minnesota	7	(NA)	5	4
Mississippi	49	39	55	49
Missouri	3	(NA)	3	2
Nebraska	4	(NA)	1	8
North Carolina	10	2	6	5
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	1	(NA)	1	1
South Dakota	1	(NA)	-	3
Tennessee	26	6	16	11
Wisconsin	3	1	3	2
18 States	7	(NA)	8	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	6	28	48	16
Illinois	4	7	28	46	15
Indiana	3	6	28	55	8
Iowa	1	3	19	61	16
Kansas	1	5	30	55	9
Kentucky	1	3	28	64	4
Louisiana	-	1	17	80	2
Michigan	-	10	45	44	1
Minnesota	1	3	20	64	12
Mississippi	-	2	16	51	31
Missouri	1	4	26	63	6
Nebraska	1	4	30	58	7
North Carolina	1	2	21	69	7
North Dakota	3	7	33	54	3
Ohio	2	4	37	50	7
South Dakota	3	6	29	55	7
Tennessee	5	8	22	52	13
Wisconsin	1	4	22	59	14
18 States	2	5	27	56	10
Previous week	2	5	27	56	10
Previous year	2	6	25	56	11

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	98	91	95	98
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	97	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Georgia	97	92	95	97
Kansas	96	92	95	96
Louisiana	100	98	100	99
Mississippi	99	71	78	98
Missouri	100	98	100	98
North Carolina	98	91	95	97
Oklahoma	88	65	82	86
South Carolina	96	99	100	97
Tennessee	99	87	91	98
Texas	91	83	91	94
Virginia	100	94	97	98
15 States	93	85	92	95

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	39	18	29	32
Arizona	64	47	66	65
Arkansas	51	15	21	40
California	24	15	35	29
Georgia	38	24	37	37
Kansas	27	2	5	21
Louisiana	46	27	51	50
Mississippi	24	7	12	19
Missouri	23	17	26	30
North Carolina	26	19	33	21
Oklahoma	4	-	5	4
South Carolina	20	11	21	20
Tennessee	38	10	19	28
Texas	27	22	26	25
Virginia	36	17	28	31
15 States	29	19	26	26

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	4	1	3	1
Arizona	28	8	12	17
Arkansas	2	-	-	1
California	-	-	10	1
Georgia	5	1	4	3
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	-	4
Mississippi	1	-	1	1
Missouri	-	-	-	1
North Carolina	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2	-	1	2
Texas	11	5	8	9
Virginia	3	-	-	3
15 States	8	3	5	6

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	5	21	69	5
Arizona	-	-	1	85	14
Arkansas	-	2	34	42	22
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	1	5	27	61	6
Kansas	4	26	38	30	2
Louisiana	-	-	11	88	1
Mississippi	3	7	23	58	9
Missouri	-	14	31	55	-
North Carolina	7	15	32	42	4
Oklahoma	-	3	30	65	2
South Carolina	-	6	25	58	11
Tennessee	20	11	27	39	3
Texas	9	19	37	30	5
Virginia	-	2	12	77	9
15 States	6	14	33	41	6
Previous week	6	13	33	43	5
Previous year	5	9	30	51	5

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	78	65	85	82
Kansas	84	57	79	82
Nebraska	97	69	93	98
Oklahoma	89	47	52	72
South Dakota	99	88	98	96
Texas	97	93	97	97
6 States	89	69	84	87

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	1	(NA)	-	2
Nebraska	3	(NA)	-	2
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	8	(NA)	2	5
Texas	59	44	50	55
6 States	17	(NA)	14	17

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	5	44	45	5
Kansas	1	3	37	48	11
Nebraska	1	1	17	78	3
Oklahoma	2	4	26	65	3
South Dakota	-	2	48	46	4
Texas	3	8	25	50	14
6 States	2	4	33	51	10
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	2	4	33	54	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	27	6	11	15
Florida	29	10	32	28
Georgia	35	22	38	35
North Carolina	18	4	11	11
Oklahoma	-	-	-	3
South Carolina	34	7	22	28
Texas	7	1	7	3
Virginia	19	-	5	12
8 States	28	13	26	25

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	6	82	11
Florida	-	-	25	75	-
Georgia	1	5	25	59	10
North Carolina	2	3	9	68	18
Oklahoma	2	9	21	65	3
South Carolina	-	3	23	70	4
Texas	1	7	39	50	3
Virginia	-	2	10	83	5
8 States	1	4	23	64	8
Previous week	-	4	28	61	7
Previous year	2	7	32	56	3

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2024 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	78	68	80	81
Kansas	80	56	73	77
North Dakota	95	89	95	92
South Dakota	90	70	90	91
4 States	92	78	91	91

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	1	2	1
California	4	-	5	6
Louisiana	39	27	50	30
Mississippi	4	1	5	6
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	51	18	35	29
6 States	12	6	13	8

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	26	53	18
California	-	-	5	40	55
Louisiana	2	2	21	65	10
Mississippi	-	-	24	58	18
Missouri	-	3	17	69	11
Texas	-	-	13	81	6
6 States	-	2	20	57	21
Previous week	-	2	24	55	19
Previous year	1	1	15	67	16

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Colorado	95	90	98	96
Idaho	77	70	93	77
Illinois	100	99	100	100
Indiana	100	94	95	100
Kansas	100	98	100	100
Michigan	97	88	92	92
Missouri	100	99	100	100
Montana	69	38	48	59
Nebraska	100	94	99	97
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	99	100	99
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	99	95	99	99
South Dakota	92	78	95	91
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	94	95	99	92
18 States	97	93	96	96

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	81	48	70	76
California	24	30	35	39
Colorado	1	-	-	2
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	69	1	17	40
Indiana	35	-	2	20
Kansas	49	3	20	31
Michigan	-	1	1	-
Missouri	71	13	29	51
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	2	-	-	1
North Carolina	70	38	60	60
Ohio	15	-	2	4
Oklahoma	93	30	35	73
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	72	56	70	73
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	38	10	19	28

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	4	58	33	3
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	10	13	22	46	9
Idaho	-	8	28	63	1
Illinois	10	6	23	48	13
Indiana	2	4	26	57	11
Kansas	9	14	32	40	5
Michigan	-	2	26	56	16
Missouri	-	5	29	54	12
Montana	5	22	35	38	-
Nebraska	10	20	30	39	1
North Carolina	3	8	42	43	4
Ohio	1	4	30	50	15
Oklahoma	3	10	35	49	3
Oregon	5	13	27	46	9
South Dakota	5	20	43	28	4
Texas	9	18	40	28	5
Washington	3	12	23	53	9
18 States	6	13	32	43	6
Previous week	6	13	29	45	7
Previous year	5	10	33	42	10

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	99	100	100	99
Minnesota	100	100	100	99
Montana	96	70	79	98
North Dakota	97	92	97	96
South Dakota	100	100	100	100
Washington	100	100	100	100
6 States	99	89	93	97

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	16	12	35	22
Minnesota	22	-	7	26
Montana	14	-	14	11
North Dakota	9	1	10	12
South Dakota	42	26	53	50
Washington	44	39	65	49
6 States	16	4	17	18

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	7	32	58	2
Minnesota	-	2	9	85	4
Montana	10	32	48	10	-
North Dakota	1	6	25	60	8
South Dakota	1	3	44	46	6
Washington	3	9	32	50	6
6 States	3	12	31	49	5
Previous week	-	9	34	53	4
Previous year	1	3	25	64	7

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	100	100	100
Minnesota	98	94	97	97
Montana	89	81	89	95
North Dakota	95	90	96	96
Washington	100	100	100	99
5 States	94	89	94	97

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	26	17	45	32
Minnesota	17	1	6	26
Montana	3	-	5	9
North Dakota	6	1	8	10
Washington	42	37	63	54
5 States	11	5	17	17

- Represents zero.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	3	23	72	1
Minnesota	-	1	9	86	4
Montana	1	28	66	5	-
North Dakota	1	3	29	63	4
Washington	1	8	32	55	4
5 States	1	14	43	40	2
Previous week	1	12	42	43	2
Previous year	1	2	29	65	3

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	84	69	81	79
Minnesota	38	10	20	41
Nebraska	82	57	77	82
North Dakota	11	6	11	9
Ohio	41	56	83	65
Pennsylvania	34	36	50	41
South Dakota	55	45	70	62
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	53	24	47	49
9 States	59	49	60	60

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	2	13	67	18
Minnesota	1	3	12	73	11
Nebraska	3	5	60	31	1
North Dakota	1	3	33	58	5
Ohio	-	-	21	70	9
Pennsylvania	-	-	5	87	8
South Dakota	1	8	33	52	6
Texas	25	26	29	15	5
Wisconsin	1	1	11	70	17
9 States	7	9	27	49	8
Previous week	6	10	28	47	9
Previous year	6	5	22	57	10

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	14	64	21
Arizona	49	32	15	3	1
Arkansas	2	8	34	43	13
California	-	-	30	60	10
Colorado	3	15	30	42	10
Connecticut	-	-	55	45	-
Delaware	-	1	51	48	-
Florida	-	5	36	41	18
Georgia	1	6	29	51	13
Idaho	2	4	26	48	20
Illinois	1	9	26	40	24
Indiana	1	4	26	59	10
Iowa	1	4	23	58	14
Kansas	3	8	28	50	11
Kentucky	1	4	14	66	15
Louisiana	1	3	29	57	10
Maine	-	-	13	65	22
Maryland	2	8	31	45	14
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	-
Michigan	1	11	30	47	11
Minnesota	2	7	28	52	11
Mississippi	2	5	30	50	13
Missouri	-	1	12	76	11
Montana	20	33	33	10	4
Nebraska	8	23	42	27	-
Nevada	45	50	5	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	69	31
New Jersey	-	-	8	92	-
New Mexico	9	20	30	9	32
New York	-	1	10	66	23
North Carolina	-	1	19	78	2
North Dakota	2	9	37	49	3
Ohio	-	-	20	74	6
Oklahoma	1	4	18	62	15
Oregon	10	17	25	31	17
Pennsylvania	-	4	9	70	17
Rhode Island	-	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	3	35	52	10
South Dakota	4	23	37	31	5
Tennessee	1	4	19	58	18
Texas	18	13	20	32	17
Utah	5	21	25	44	5
Vermont	-	-	-	50	50
Virginia	1	8	24	59	8
Washington	4	6	41	46	3
West Virginia	4	8	43	45	-
Wisconsin	1	5	21	55	18
Wyoming	8	24	45	21	2
48 States	12	17	28	31	12
Previous week	11	17	26	33	13
Previous year	10	15	28	39	8

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 22, 2024	June 15, 2025	June 22, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.6	4.7	3.7
Arizona	7.0	6.5	7.0
Arkansas	6.2	3.5	4.1
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.2	6.3	6.2
Connecticut	4.8	5.8	6.0
Delaware	7.0	4.0	4.5
Florida	6.2	5.6	6.1
Georgia	6.7	4.4	5.3
Idaho	6.4	6.7	6.8
Illinois	6.5	5.2	4.9
Indiana	6.6	4.4	3.5
Iowa	3.9	5.5	4.3
Kansas	5.5	5.0	5.5
Kentucky	6.5	3.9	4.0
Louisiana	6.1	3.0	4.2
Maine	6.0	5.5	5.5
Maryland	7.0	4.0	4.0
Massachusetts	7.0	6.0	6.9
Michigan	4.9	5.4	4.2
Minnesota	1.8	3.7	4.2
Mississippi	6.7	3.0	3.5
Missouri	6.1	3.8	4.7
Montana	5.5	5.7	4.5
Nebraska	5.2	6.0	5.8
Nevada	6.3	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.0	5.5	5.5
New Jersey	7.0	6.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.6	6.2	7.0
New York	5.0	5.0	5.5
North Carolina	7.0	3.9	4.9
North Dakota	4.8	5.8	5.2
Ohio	6.4	3.9	3.5
Oklahoma	6.3	4.9	5.4
Oregon	6.6	6.4	6.0
Pennsylvania	5.0	4.5	3.0
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.3	3.4	5.7
South Dakota	3.4	4.9	6.0
Tennessee	6.2	3.9	3.4
Texas	5.3	4.4	5.4
Utah	6.6	7.0	6.5
Vermont	4.0	7.0	5.0
Virginia	6.8	5.3	4.7
Washington	6.3	7.0	6.7
West Virginia	6.3	3.5	4.5
Wisconsin	2.3	4.6	4.8
Wyoming	6.6	6.8	6.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	3	58	38
Arizona	21	6	72	1
Arkansas	1	9	66	24
California	10	5	85	-
Colorado	17	23	54	6
Connecticut	-	24	60	16
Delaware	-	14	78	8
Florida	2	13	74	11
Georgia	1	10	66	23
Idaho	7	29	64	-
Illinois	3	19	63	15
Indiana	3	9	63	25
Iowa	3	16	73	8
Kansas	5	16	72	7
Kentucky	-	6	67	27
Louisiana	-	4	71	25
Maine	-	1	56	43
Maryland	-	1	79	20
Massachusetts	7	31	31	31
Michigan	5	6	74	15
Minnesota	1	10	71	18
Mississippi	-	11	58	31
Missouri	2	14	69	15
Montana	24	37	39	-
Nebraska	13	34	52	1
Nevada	55	40	5	-
New Hampshire	-	-	85	15
New Jersey	3	6	91	-
New Mexico	30	44	26	-
New York	-	8	55	37
North Carolina	-	6	66	28
North Dakota	2	17	75	6
Ohio	-	1	57	42
Oklahoma	-	11	74	15
Oregon	15	38	45	2
Pennsylvania	-	5	70	25
Rhode Island	-	40	50	10
South Carolina	5	15	66	14
South Dakota	6	31	59	4
Tennessee	1	2	60	37
Texas	6	20	58	16
Utah	6	25	69	-
Vermont	-	10	90	-
Virginia	1	12	75	12
Washington	20	34	46	-
West Virginia	-	12	60	28
Wisconsin	1	19	70	10
Wyoming	29	21	45	5
48 States	6	17	64	13
Previous week	5	18	62	15
Previous year	7	22	59	12

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 22, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	4	62	33
Arizona	21	5	73	1
Arkansas	1	6	69	24
California	5	5	85	5
Colorado	20	31	41	8
Connecticut	-	10	65	25
Delaware	-	-	96	4
Florida	2	18	70	10
Georgia	1	14	74	11
Idaho	3	22	75	-
Illinois	4	23	58	15
Indiana	4	12	63	21
Iowa	6	21	65	8
Kansas	8	21	65	6
Kentucky	1	6	67	26
Louisiana	-	2	74	24
Maine	-	1	62	37
Maryland	1	18	70	11
Massachusetts	-	17	61	22
Michigan	2	15	72	11
Minnesota	2	16	68	14
Mississippi	-	11	63	26
Missouri	2	15	73	10
Montana	32	36	32	-
Nebraska	16	44	38	2
Nevada	25	45	30	-
New Hampshire	-	-	88	12
New Jersey	-	6	94	-
New Mexico	36	35	29	-
New York	-	5	81	14
North Carolina	1	7	68	24
North Dakota	3	20	73	4
Ohio	-	-	71	29
Oklahoma	-	9	76	15
Oregon	12	40	47	1
Pennsylvania	-	2	79	19
Rhode Island	-	5	80	15
South Carolina	6	13	69	12
South Dakota	15	29	53	3
Tennessee	1	2	64	33
Texas	10	17	56	17
Utah	7	40	53	-
Vermont	-	-	50	50
Virginia	1	11	81	7
Washington	16	32	52	-
West Virginia	-	19	59	22
Wisconsin	3	15	74	8
Wyoming	33	30	36	1
48 States	7	19	63	11
Previous week	6	20	62	12
Previous year	6	21	62	11

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Emerged, Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Condition

Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition

Soybeans: Emerged, Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Emerged, Headed, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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