



Crop Progress

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Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	80	71	88	87
Illinois	92	89	93	96
Indiana	91	81	89	94
Iowa	94	92	97	97
Kansas	93	81	88	91
Kentucky	85	74	84	91
Michigan	90	85	92	91
Minnesota	92	94	98	95
Missouri	96	93	97	96
Nebraska	97	95	97	97
North Carolina	100	97	100	100
North Dakota	85	76	89	79
Ohio	93	68	86	91
Pennsylvania	77	56	72	79
South Dakota	89	93	98	94
Tennessee	94	86	92	97
Texas	96	95	96	96
Wisconsin	83	82	91	91
18 States	92	87	94	94

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	5	15	60	18
Illinois	2	6	22	55	15
Indiana	2	6	25	58	9
Iowa	-	2	14	63	21
Kansas	1	4	31	50	14
Kentucky	1	2	24	65	8
Michigan	1	10	37	48	4
Minnesota	1	4	20	61	14
Missouri	1	4	20	66	9
Nebraska	1	2	24	59	14
North Carolina	1	3	14	65	17
North Dakota	-	4	32	61	3
Ohio	2	5	35	49	9
Pennsylvania	-	4	9	63	24
South Dakota	2	7	27	57	7
Tennessee	4	6	23	50	17
Texas	2	5	31	52	10
Wisconsin	1	3	25	59	12
18 States	1	4	23	59	13
Previous week	1	4	24	58	13
Previous year	1	4	23	57	15

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	96	89	93	93
Illinois	92	91	93	95
Indiana	94	90	93	96
Iowa	96	97	99	98
Kansas	85	76	82	85
Kentucky	77	70	75	81
Louisiana	95	98	100	97
Michigan	92	90	95	96
Minnesota	93	99	100	97
Mississippi	98	90	93	97
Missouri	85	83	86	85
Nebraska	98	96	97	99
North Carolina	82	78	83	81
North Dakota	91	90	96	92
Ohio	94	84	92	93
South Dakota	94	94	99	97
Tennessee	82	73	78	81
Wisconsin	92	95	98	96
18 States	92	90	93	94

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	91	81	86	86
Illinois	83	81	87	89
Indiana	86	75	85	88
Iowa	84	88	93	91
Kansas	71	62	69	70
Kentucky	64	53	62	68
Louisiana	91	95	97	93
Michigan	80	67	82	86
Minnesota	77	86	94	88
Mississippi	94	82	88	93
Missouri	76	69	75	71
Nebraska	89	88	92	92
North Carolina	75	74	77	72
North Dakota	68	53	71	66
Ohio	84	58	79	82
South Dakota	75	79	90	83
Tennessee	68	60	66	69
Wisconsin	82	73	85	87
18 States	80	75	84	83

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	10	32	42	14
Illinois	3	7	27	52	11
Indiana	3	5	26	57	9
Iowa	1	2	17	62	18
Kansas	2	5	33	51	9
Kentucky	-	1	22	71	6
Louisiana	-	7	21	71	1
Michigan	-	8	44	45	3
Minnesota	1	4	21	64	10
Mississippi	-	2	24	52	22
Missouri	1	4	23	66	6
Nebraska	1	2	30	55	12
North Carolina	2	2	16	72	8
North Dakota	1	5	31	60	3
Ohio	2	5	39	48	6
South Dakota	2	7	29	55	7
Tennessee	3	7	24	54	12
Wisconsin	1	3	24	58	14
18 States	2	5	27	56	10
Previous week	1	4	27	58	10
Previous year	1	4	25	58	12

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	95	82	91	97
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	99	93	97	100
California	100	100	100	100
Georgia	94	87	92	95
Kansas	95	90	92	94
Louisiana	96	95	98	98
Mississippi	96	65	71	96
Missouri	100	97	98	95
North Carolina	97	80	91	94
Oklahoma	68	50	65	68
South Carolina	93	98	99	95
Tennessee	95	85	87	96
Texas	86	72	83	87
Virginia	98	92	94	96
15 States	89	76	85	90

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	28	8	18	17
Arizona	49	36	47	52
Arkansas	34	3	15	19
California	14	10	15	18
Georgia	23	16	24	23
Kansas	9	1	2	10
Louisiana	31	6	27	32
Mississippi	10	2	7	8
Missouri	17	5	17	16
North Carolina	10	4	19	9
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	10	3	11	10
Tennessee	25	7	10	19
Texas	22	15	22	18
Virginia	22	9	17	19
15 States	21	12	19	17

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	(NA)	1	-
Arizona	13	(NA)	8	9
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	8	(NA)	5	5
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	5	(NA)	3	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	8	20	68	4
Arizona	-	-	8	79	13
Arkansas	-	2	31	50	17
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	-	5	29	60	6
Kansas	2	19	40	36	3
Louisiana	-	-	19	80	1
Mississippi	3	5	30	54	8
Missouri	-	14	32	54	-
North Carolina	5	9	30	54	2
Oklahoma	-	3	21	74	2
South Carolina	1	4	16	65	14
Tennessee	8	8	31	49	4
Texas	9	18	38	31	4
Virginia	1	2	9	80	8
15 States	6	13	33	43	5
Previous week	10	11	30	43	6
Previous year	2	11	33	47	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	64	44	65	65
Kansas	70	37	57	66
Nebraska	90	46	69	92
Oklahoma	71	43	47	54
South Dakota	95	79	88	90
Texas	93	89	93	94
6 States	78	54	69	75

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	93	79	89	95
Florida	98	93	97	98
Georgia	96	93	97	97
North Carolina	97	96	96	96
Oklahoma	94	54	74	81
South Carolina	94	98	99	96
Texas	88	82	91	83
Virginia	100	98	99	98
8 States	95	90	95	95

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	10	2	6	5
Florida	12	2	10	11
Georgia	18	6	22	17
North Carolina	4	(NA)	4	3
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	1
South Carolina	14	1	7	12
Texas	4	(NA)	1	1
Virginia	9	(NA)	-	4
8 States	13	(NA)	13	11

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	10	84	5
Florida	-	1	25	72	2
Georgia	-	4	32	55	9
North Carolina	2	3	16	71	8
Oklahoma	1	7	17	74	1
South Carolina	1	3	21	70	5
Texas	-	11	46	40	3
Virginia	-	2	3	87	8
8 States	-	4	28	61	7
Previous week	1	5	28	60	6
Previous year	1	4	31	60	4

- Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	95	97	98
California	82	80	90	87
Louisiana	100	100	100	99
Mississippi	98	89	94	98
Missouri	98	89	99	96
Texas	100	100	100	97
6 States	96	93	97	96

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	(NA)	1	-
California	-	(NA)	-	1
Louisiana	23	12	27	16
Mississippi	-	(NA)	1	1
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	29	8	18	16
6 States	5	(NA)	6	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	2	33	50	15
California	-	-	5	40	55
Louisiana	2	3	17	69	9
Mississippi	-	-	33	49	18
Missouri	-	6	15	72	7
Texas	-	-	20	79	1
6 States	-	2	24	55	19
Previous week	-	3	20	54	23
Previous year	1	2	14	67	16

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2024 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	54	47	68	65
Kansas	66	37	56	60
North Dakota	87	75	89	83
South Dakota	78	43	70	77
4 States	80	58	78	78

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	99	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Colorado	90	78	90	91
Idaho	58	55	70	57
Illinois	100	98	99	99
Indiana	99	90	94	98
Kansas	100	97	98	99
Michigan	94	79	88	88
Missouri	100	99	99	100
Montana	50	28	38	36
Nebraska	96	88	94	92
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	95	99	98
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	98	93	95	95
South Dakota	85	52	78	80
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	89	80	95	83
18 States	93	88	93	92

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	63	19	48	50
California	19	10	30	25
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	46	-	1	15
Indiana	11	-	-	5
Kansas	25	-	3	11
Michigan	-	-	1	-
Missouri	34	2	13	22
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	49	17	38	39
Ohio	1	-	-	-
Oklahoma	78	5	30	46
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	61	40	56	57
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	25	4	10	16

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	6	7	48	36	3
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	4	8	22	54	12
Idaho	-	7	28	65	-
Illinois	5	8	30	47	10
Indiana	2	4	25	57	12
Kansas	8	13	30	42	7
Michigan	-	2	27	54	17
Missouri	-	5	26	57	12
Montana	3	21	29	47	-
Nebraska	10	18	30	41	1
North Carolina	2	5	38	49	6
Ohio	1	4	29	53	13
Oklahoma	2	9	27	57	5
Oregon	4	12	31	47	6
South Dakota	5	18	45	31	1
Texas	11	19	33	30	7
Washington	3	12	22	55	8
18 States	6	13	29	45	7
Previous week	5	11	30	46	8
Previous year	6	11	34	40	9

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	98	98	100	97
Minnesota	98	100	100	94
Montana	93	63	70	95
North Dakota	92	82	92	88
South Dakota	99	100	100	99
Washington	100	100	100	99
6 States	94	82	89	92

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	4	3	12	10
Minnesota	3	(NA)	-	8
Montana	1	(NA)	-	2
North Dakota	-	(NA)	1	3
South Dakota	25	11	26	29
Washington	30	18	39	27
6 States	4	(NA)	4	6

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	5	34	58	2
Minnesota	-	2	9	84	5
Montana	1	27	56	15	1
North Dakota	-	3	31	60	6
South Dakota	1	5	24	64	6
Washington	2	8	31	53	6
6 States	-	9	34	53	4
Previous week	-	9	38	50	3
Previous year	1	3	20	68	8

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	99	97	100	98
Minnesota	93	87	94	91
Montana	80	70	81	92
North Dakota	88	80	90	87
Washington	100	100	100	98
5 States	87	80	89	92

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	7	6	17	16
Minnesota	4	(NA)	1	9
Montana	1	(NA)	-	2
North Dakota	1	(NA)	1	2
Washington	29	16	37	32
5 States	4	(NA)	5	7

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	3	23	71	2
Minnesota	-	1	12	82	5
Montana	1	24	61	14	-
North Dakota	-	2	33	61	4
Washington	1	7	30	59	3
5 States	1	12	42	43	2
Previous week	-	8	39	49	4
Previous year	-	1	24	72	3

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	98	99	99
Minnesota	97	94	98	96
Nebraska	100	96	98	98
North Dakota	88	69	82	86
Ohio	94	88	98	96
Pennsylvania	98	95	97	96
South Dakota	98	95	100	98
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	90	89	94	92
9 States	95	91	95	95

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	72	53	69	61
Minnesota	19	4	10	24
Nebraska	68	35	57	64
North Dakota	5	-	6	3
Ohio	27	18	56	44
Pennsylvania	23	9	36	23
South Dakota	38	30	45	40
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	30	7	24	28
9 States	49	38	49	47

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	15	65	19
Minnesota	1	3	20	66	10
Nebraska	1	4	65	28	2
North Dakota	1	2	42	52	3
Ohio	-	-	22	74	4
Pennsylvania	1	1	5	85	8
South Dakota	1	8	28	56	7
Texas	22	29	23	15	11
Wisconsin	-	2	12	68	18
9 States	6	10	28	47	9
Previous week	8	8	32	46	6
Previous year	6	5	22	57	10

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	1	17	64	18
Arizona	61	24	10	4	1
Arkansas	3	9	31	43	14
California	-	-	5	85	10
Colorado	4	17	32	34	13
Connecticut	-	-	60	33	7
Delaware	1	4	36	54	5
Florida	1	7	37	41	14
Georgia	2	7	30	50	11
Idaho	1	3	27	44	25
Illinois	2	4	23	42	29
Indiana	2	3	25	58	12
Iowa	1	5	25	52	17
Kansas	2	9	28	47	14
Kentucky	1	4	15	68	12
Louisiana	1	4	28	60	7
Maine	-	2	16	55	27
Maryland	1	9	38	39	13
Massachusetts	-	-	55	40	5
Michigan	1	11	32	42	14
Minnesota	3	9	30	50	8
Mississippi	2	7	27	50	14
Missouri	-	1	11	80	8
Montana	18	28	32	10	12
Nebraska	7	23	45	25	-
Nevada	45	50	5	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	59	41
New Jersey	-	2	14	74	10
New Mexico	15	20	21	8	36
New York	-	1	17	61	21
North Carolina	1	1	23	73	2
North Dakota	1	9	36	48	6
Ohio	-	-	23	66	11
Oklahoma	2	5	24	55	14
Oregon	11	15	24	33	17
Pennsylvania	1	3	5	73	18
Rhode Island	-	-	53	44	3
South Carolina	-	3	28	54	15
South Dakota	4	15	40	36	5
Tennessee	1	4	19	59	17
Texas	8	16	22	37	17
Utah	6	24	21	46	3
Vermont	-	-	-	75	25
Virginia	1	4	26	60	9
Washington	4	5	40	48	3
West Virginia	2	7	34	52	5
Wisconsin	1	6	19	55	19
Wyoming	8	28	37	23	4
48 States	11	17	26	33	13
Previous week	13	18	26	32	11
Previous year	10	14	28	39	9

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 15, 2024	June 8, 2025	June 15, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.6	4.7	4.7
Arizona	7.0	7.0	6.5
Arkansas	6.7	4.9	3.5
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.5	4.6	6.3
Connecticut	6.4	4.8	5.8
Delaware	6.5	4.0	4.0
Florida	5.1	6.4	5.6
Georgia	6.5	4.9	4.4
Idaho	6.7	7.0	6.7
Illinois	6.2	4.1	5.2
Indiana	6.4	4.0	4.4
Iowa	5.6	4.7	5.5
Kansas	5.4	2.6	5.0
Kentucky	6.1	4.5	3.9
Louisiana	6.2	5.9	3.0
Maine	5.5	5.0	5.5
Maryland	7.0	3.5	4.0
Massachusetts	6.0	6.0	6.0
Michigan	5.5	4.4	5.4
Minnesota	3.6	4.8	3.7
Mississippi	6.7	4.6	3.0
Missouri	5.8	2.7	3.8
Montana	6.0	6.8	5.7
Nebraska	5.6	3.8	6.0
Nevada	7.0	6.4	7.0
New Hampshire	6.5	5.0	5.5
New Jersey	7.0	5.5	6.0
New Mexico	6.8	6.0	6.2
New York	6.0	4.5	5.0
North Carolina	6.9	4.6	3.9
North Dakota	5.5	5.7	5.8
Ohio	6.4	4.5	3.9
Oklahoma	6.5	3.2	4.9
Oregon	6.7	7.0	6.4
Pennsylvania	7.0	5.0	4.5
Rhode Island	6.0	5.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.2	4.8	3.4
South Dakota	6.0	5.4	4.9
Tennessee	6.3	4.9	3.9
Texas	5.3	4.6	4.4
Utah	7.0	6.4	7.0
Vermont	4.5	6.0	7.0
Virginia	6.9	5.7	5.3
Washington	6.5	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	5.9	4.0	3.5
Wisconsin	4.2	4.8	4.6
Wyoming	6.4	4.4	6.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	4	59	36
Arizona	15	12	72	1
Arkansas	2	6	61	31
California	10	5	80	5
Colorado	7	30	63	-
Connecticut	-	-	65	35
Delaware	-	2	67	31
Florida	6	18	67	9
Georgia	-	6	63	31
Idaho	4	26	69	1
Illinois	3	16	62	19
Indiana	3	11	64	22
Iowa	5	22	70	3
Kansas	4	15	65	16
Kentucky	-	1	65	34
Louisiana	-	2	64	34
Maine	-	-	50	50
Maryland	-	2	77	21
Massachusetts	-	17	52	31
Michigan	2	20	70	8
Minnesota	2	16	62	20
Mississippi	-	9	57	34
Missouri	1	7	65	27
Montana	19	46	34	1
Nebraska	8	35	56	1
Nevada	55	40	5	-
New Hampshire	-	-	84	16
New Jersey	-	3	83	14
New Mexico	24	39	35	2
New York	-	5	60	35
North Carolina	1	6	78	15
North Dakota	2	22	69	7
Ohio	-	2	68	30
Oklahoma	-	3	73	24
Oregon	15	41	42	2
Pennsylvania	-	2	76	22
Rhode Island	-	-	66	34
South Carolina	-	8	69	23
South Dakota	4	26	64	6
Tennessee	-	1	62	37
Texas	7	16	54	23
Utah	3	20	77	-
Vermont	-	-	100	-
Virginia	-	6	85	9
Washington	15	30	55	-
West Virginia	2	14	51	33
Wisconsin	1	17	67	15
Wyoming	25	25	41	9
48 States	5	18	62	15
Previous week	5	16	66	13
Previous year	5	20	64	11

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 15, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	5	61	33
Arizona	14	11	74	1
Arkansas	2	5	63	30
California	5	5	85	5
Colorado	11	40	49	-
Connecticut	-	-	65	35
Delaware	1	3	85	11
Florida	3	27	61	9
Georgia	-	7	73	20
Idaho	2	18	80	-
Illinois	4	21	58	17
Indiana	5	15	62	18
Iowa	7	29	60	4
Kansas	8	19	62	11
Kentucky	-	2	69	29
Louisiana	-	2	65	33
Maine	-	-	58	42
Maryland	1	25	58	16
Massachusetts	-	-	65	35
Michigan	1	19	73	7
Minnesota	2	23	63	12
Mississippi	-	9	58	33
Missouri	1	10	73	16
Montana	23	40	36	1
Nebraska	16	44	40	-
Nevada	25	45	30	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	11	85	4
New Mexico	28	41	30	1
New York	-	3	85	12
North Carolina	-	7	80	13
North Dakota	2	21	72	5
Ohio	-	1	73	26
Oklahoma	-	9	69	22
Oregon	11	40	48	1
Pennsylvania	-	3	83	14
Rhode Island	-	-	66	34
South Carolina	-	4	78	18
South Dakota	13	29	55	3
Tennessee	-	2	68	30
Texas	9	14	55	22
Utah	3	35	62	-
Vermont	-	-	25	75
Virginia	-	8	87	5
Washington	11	30	59	-
West Virginia	2	17	56	25
Wisconsin	3	16	70	11
Wyoming	27	37	34	2
48 States	6	20	62	12
Previous week	6	19	65	10
Previous year	5	19	67	9

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Emerged, Headed, Condition

Corn: Emerged, Silking, Condition

Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Blooming, Condition

Spring Wheat: Emerged, Headed, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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