

Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

		Week ending		2020 2024
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	30	37	53	38
Illinois	41	32	54	60
Indiana	34	26	45	42
lowa	56	49	76	69
Kansas	60	50	61	57
Kentucky	56	40	52	63
Michigan	25	23	42	31
Minnesota	54	44	75	61
Missouri	71	54	68	71
Nebraska	52	50	73	65
North Carolina	94	73	86	92
North Dakota	20	17	41	16
Ohio	35	22	25	27
Pennsylvania	28	15	32	25
South Dakota	30	39	69	43
Tennessee	72	61	76	75
Texas	79	78	84	81
Wisconsin	37	16	44	40
18 States	47	40	62	56

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

		Week ending		2020 2024
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Michigan Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Carolina North Dakota Ohio Pennsylvania South Dakota Tennessee Texas	4 23 14 23 39 37 3 13 53 16 79 1 23 3 3 43 69	8 6 10 24 19 1 3 31 8 57 1 4 1 4 30 70	2 25 19 30 42 33 30 43 36 75 5 14 3 21 51	5 26 14 23 30 39 4 15 45 20 78 1 9 2 5 47 68
Wisconsin	7 21	- 11	5 28	5 21

⁻ Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

		Week ending		2020-2024
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	74	58	69	55
Illinois	38	33	51	48
Indiana	32	25	41	34
lowa	38	38	64	52
Kansas	31	23	35	29
Kentucky	39	28	35	36
Louisiana	68	80	81	66
Michigan	21	20	29	30
Minnesota	25	22	52	37
Mississippi	77	64	71	67
Missouri	35	28	40	29
Nebraska	34	34	62	46
North Carolina	38	25	40	29
North Dakota	6	10	26	8
Ohio	26	23	25	22
South Dakota	16	25	51	23
Tennessee	45	35	44	33
Wisconsin	35	17	40	30
18 States	34	30	48	37

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

		Week ending		2020 2024
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	57	38	48	38
Illinois Indiana	19 13	10 2	22 14	18 10
lowa	12	5	16	9
Kansas Kentucky	20	5 5	10 16	9 16
Louisiana	55	57	71	50
Michigan Minnesota	3	1	14	3
Mississippi	61 24	48	62 17	49
Missouri Nebraska	8	2	19	8
North Carolina	20	14	25	14
North Dakota	16	1	11	7
South Dakota Tennessee	1 23	-	7 23	1
Wisconsin	5	1	5	3
18 States	15	7	17	11

⁻ Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

		Week ending		2020-2024
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Georgia Kansas Louisiana Mississippi Missouri North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Tennessee	39 89 44 82 33 16 49 51 59 32 11 37 26	19 62 13 65 13 - 18 18 17 15 4 13	29 85 36 75 24 5 36 25 54 24 9 28 29	39 82 37 85 28 20 52 39 37 27 12 32
TexasVirginia	27 52	25 29	27 42	29 39
15 States	32	21	28	31

⁻ Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State		Week ending			
	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Colorado	1	2	10	7	
Kansas	7	4	5	5	
Nebraska	5	3	17	8	
Oklahoma	21	19	24	14	
South Dakota	21	8	24	11	
Texas	74	70	74	73	
6 States	26	23	26	26	

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

		2020 2024		
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	27	13	24	33
Florida	53	33	45	45
Georgia	39	19	37	32
North Carolina	39	21	41	26
Oklahoma	12	-	12	11
South Carolina	47	17	39	41
Texas	15	3	15	14
Virginia	59	25	46	40
8 States	37	18	34	32

⁻ Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 85% of the 2024 sugarbeet acreage]

State		2020-2024		
	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Michigan Minnesota North Dakota	91 92 90 90	99 93 77 74	100 100 91 77	93 86 61 53
4 States	90	83	91	69

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

		2020 2024		
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	93	77	86	78
California	29	35	40	52
Louisiana	97	95	96	92
Mississippi	81	74	80	76
Missouri	86	59	77	69
Texas	94	93	95	92
6 States	83	73	80	77

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

		Week ending	2020 2024	
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas California Louisiana Mississippi Missouri Texas	80 - 90 52 68 83	55 - 90 55 40 85	70 5 93 69 51 90	57 6 86 52 49 82
6 States	68	54	64	54

⁻ Represents zero.

Rice Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 11, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	1	26	54	19 100
LouisianaMississippi	3 -	3	16 42	66 45	12 13
Missouri Texas	- -	6 -	9 43	82 49	3 8
6 States	1	1	21	49	28
Previous weekPrevious year	-	1	20	- 68	- 11

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

		Week ending		2020 2024
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	84	77	85	83
California	84	85	90	89
Colorado	1	-	9	4
Idaho	-	-	1	2
Illinois	80	23	46	57
Indiana	43	12	31	26
Kansas	70	45	71	47
Michigan	1	-	-	1
Missouri	88	48	76	63
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	4	-	2	3
North Carolina	90	73	84	91
Ohio	32	7	14	11
Oklahoma	91	60	78	81
Oregon	2	6	20	11
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	86	78	89	83
Washington	7	1	7	5
18 States	55	39	53	45

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 11, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	42	50	4
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	4	13	27	53	3
Idaho	-	4	34	61	1
Illinois	1	5	34	49	11
Indiana	1	4	24	55	16
Kansas	7	15	30	42	6
Michigan	-	4	26	50	20
Missouri	-	4	18	66	12
Montana	2	3	12	68	15
Nebraska	27	19	24	26	4
North Carolina	1	3	22	64	10
Ohio	2	3	30	54	11
Oklahoma	3	8	36	48	5
Oregon	3	10	30	44	13
South Dakota	11	30	40	19	-
Texas	11	17	30	33	9
Washington	4	7	11	68	10
18 States	6	12	28	46	8
Previous week	6	12	31	44	7
Previous year	6	12	32	42	8

⁻ Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

		2020 2024		
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa Minnesota Nebraska North Dakota Ohio Pennsylvania South Dakota Texas Wisconsin	98 73 93 35 80 69 83 100 66	91 51 88 34 74 70 87 100 36	97 72 93 55 82 80 94 100 62	94 64 93 30 78 71 80 100 63
9 States	77	71	82	74

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

		2020 2024		
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa	79	58	74	71
Minnesota	40	15	34	37
Nebraska	81	67	77	76
North Dakota	11	8	18	7
Ohio	41	40	67	50
Pennsylvania	47	38	48	46
South Dakota	50	42	65	46
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	36	10	23	32
9 States	58	48	59	53

Oat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 11, 2025

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa	_	1	14	68	17
Minnesota	1	1	19	73	6
Nebraska	14	16	46	22	2
North Dakota	1	4	54	40	1
Ohio	-	-	21	75	4
Pennsylvania	1	1	10	80	8
South Dakota	6	9	52	28	5
Texas	21	24	42	11	2
Wisconsin	-	-	13	64	23
9 States	7	9	37	41	6
Previous week	-	-	-	-	-
Previous year	4	6	27	56	7

⁻ Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

		2020 2024		
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota South Dakota Washington	87 68 61 47 87 97	86 30 42 35 94 87	97 67 61 58 98 93	84 46 55 35 80 93
6 States	59	44	66	49

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

		2020 2024		
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota South Dakota Washington	63 37 16 12 53 74	50 5 5 8 45 55	71 20 17 20 74 78	52 22 20 9 43 68
6 States	23	13	27	19

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

		2020-2024		
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	79 59 67 35 93	85 22 47 24 76	95 48 58 44 90	82 44 64 29 88
5 States	62	50	63	59

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

		2020 2024		
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025	2020-2024 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	58 21 15 8 67	48 5 10 5 45	67 13 19 11 69	52 20 20 7 58
5 States	25	18	29	26

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 11, 2025 [National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Very poor Poor		Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	3	14	68	14
Arizona	31	54	15	-	-
Arkansas	1	10	39	42	8
California	_	-	10	55	35
Colorado	8	18	38	34	2
Connecticut	-	-	40	60	-
Delaware	4	13	38	42	3
Florida	3	34	38	16	9
Georgia	3	9	32	47	9
ldaho	2	9	25	36	28
Illinois	1	4	24	47	24
Indiana	1	3	23	60	13
lowa	1	5	30	50	14
Kansas	4	14	33	40	9
Kentucky	1	5	20	63	11
Louisiana	1	5	35	53	6
Maine	-	3	45	52	
Maryland	2	20	36	32	10
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	
Michigan	1	3	21	56	19
Minnesota	2	4	40	46	8
Mississippi	1	6	29	56	8
Missouri	-	1	11	81	/
Montana	24	30	25	18	3
Nebraska	23	29	33	15	-
Nevada	30	55	10	5	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	50	50
New Jersey	9	12	31	34	14
New Mexico	24	27	22	9	18
New York North Carolina	-	2	23	65 53	12
North Dakota	9	25	37	28	1
Ohio	9	3	24	61	12
Oklahoma	3	10	38	43	6
Oregon	6	10	20	41	23
Pennsylvania		3	5	61	30
Rhode Island	<u>'</u>	3	10	90	30
South Carolina	2	5	38	50	5
South Dakota	14	31	40	14	
Tennessee	1	7	22	55	15
Texas	7	23	31	31	8
Utah	5	10	28	49	8
Vermont	-	-		100	_
Virginia	7	17	41	33	2
Washington	2	3	36	59	
West Virginia	1	10	38	47	4
Wisconsin	1	6	31	52	10
Wyoming	20	22	37	19	2
48 States	13	23	28	28	8
Previous week	13	20	32	28	7
Previous year	9	15	29	39	8
	ı	18	1 20	1 00	ı

⁻ Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based	Week ending					
State	May 11, 2024	May 4, 2025	May 11, 2025			
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)			
Alabama	4.6	4.5	3.7			
Arizona	7.0	6.5				
Arkansas	3.6	3.8	4.1			
California	6.8	6.9				
Colorado	5.5	6.1				
Connecticut	5.4	6.0	5.0			
Delaware	5.0	6.5				
Florida	6.5	6.4				
Georgia	4.8	6.2	-			
Idaho	5.6	6.4				
Illinois	2.3	2.7				
Indiana	3.3	3.8	_			
lowa	1.7	3.2				
Kansas	5.0	4.7				
Kentucky	2.6	4.4				
Louisiana	4.0	3.8				
Maine	6.5	4.0				
Maryland	4.0	6.5				
Massachusetts	5.0	6.0				
Michigan	3.2	4.5				
Minnesota	3.0	3.6				
Mississippi	5.4	3.9				
Missouri	2.4	2.5				
Montana	2.4	6.1				
Nebraska	4.8	5.4				
Nevada	7.0	6.3				
New Hampshire	6.0	4.0				
	6.0	6.5				
New Jersey New Mexico	6.9	6.8				
New York	4.0	3.0				
	4.0	6.0				
North Carolina North Dakota	4.4	4.6				
	2.0	2.8				
Ohio Oklahoma	4.6	2.6				
	5.8	6.2	_			
Oregon	3.5	6.0				
Pennsylvania	5.0	5.0				
Rhode Island	4.2	5.0 5.9				
South Carolina			-			
South Dakota	3.6	4.6				
Tennessee	3.0	4.5	-			
Texas	4.7	4.9				
Utah	6.5	6.7				
Vermont	4.0	4.0				
Virginia	5.3	6.2				
Washington	5.5	5.9				
West Virginia	4.2	5.1				
Wisconsin	3.6	3.2				
Wyoming	5.3	6.6	6.0			

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 11, 2025 [National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Alabama	1	5	63	31	
Arizona	18	15	67	-	
Arkansas	1	7	64	28	
California	-	10	85	5	
Colorado	10	44	41	5	
Connecticut		20	80	-	
Delaware	8	24	66	2	
Florida	13	26	52	9	
Georgia	11	27	48	14	
Idaho	; i	12	86	1	
Illinois	3	16	54	27	
Indiana	2	7	72	19	
lowa	5	22	70	3	
	9	24	61	6	
Kansas	9	1	78	21	
Kentucky	-	6	76 49	45	
Louisiana	-				
Manuard	1 2	1 46	71 50	27 2	
Maryland	2	40			
Massachusetts	- 1	- 12	69	31	
Michigan	1	12	72	15	
Minnesota	6	27	65	2	
Mississippi	-	2	48	50	
Missouri	1	8	77	14	
Montana	27	25	46	2	
Nebraska	34	42	24	-	
Nevada	30	60	10	<u>-</u>	
New Hampshire	-	-	15	85	
New Jersey	36	13	47	4	
New Mexico	38	27	27	8	
New York	-	-	52	48	
North Carolina	2	13	79	6	
North Dakota	20	36	42	2	
Ohio	1	4	45	50	
Oklahoma	2	9	69	20	
Oregon	9	27	61	3	
Pennsylvania	-	15	80	5	
Rhode Island	-	10	65	25	
South Carolina	4	23	59	14	
South Dakota	24	42	33	1	
Tennessee	-	4	70	26	
Texas	8	18	56	18	
Utah	3	35	62	-	
Vermont	_	-	-	100	
Virginia	8	35	57	-	
Washington	8	17	72	3	
West Virginia	1	32	66	1	
Wisconsin	3	17	70	10	
Wyoming	18	27	48	7	
48 States	9	21	58	12	
Previous week	8	19	59	14	
Previous year	4	14	64	18	

⁻ Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 11, 2025 [National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

Continue	29 - 27 10 1 - 1 3
Arizona 17 14 69 Arkansas 1 6 66 California - 5 85 Colorado 17 53 29 Connecticut - 10 90 Delaware 9 31 59 Florida 9 32 56 Georgia 11 22 56 Idaho - 9 89 Illinois 4 18 55 Indiana 3 13 68 Iowa 5 24 67 Kansas 12 29 57 Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada <	27 10 1 - 1 3
Arkansas 1 6 66 California - 5 85 Colorado 17 53 29 Connecticut - 10 90 Delaware 9 31 59 Florida 9 32 56 Georgia 11 22 56 Idaho - 9 89 Illinois 4 18 55 Indiana 3 13 68 Iowa 5 24 67 Kansas 12 29 57 Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - - 57 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebras	10 1 - 1 3
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California - 5 85 Colorado 17 53 29 Connecticut - 10 90 Delaware 9 31 59 Florida 9 32 56 Georgia 11 22 56 Idaho - 9 89 Illinois 4 18 55 Indiana 3 13 68 Iowa 5 24 67 Kansas 12 29 57 Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - 80	1 - 1 3
Colorado 17 53 29 Connecticut - 10 90 Delaware 9 31 59 Florida 9 32 56 Georgia 11 22 56 Idaho - 9 89 Illinois 4 18 55 Indiana 3 13 68 Iowa 5 24 67 Kansas 12 29 57 Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Mississippi - 4 51 Montan 30 19 <td></td>	
Connecticut - 10 90 Delaware 9 31 59 Florida 9 32 56 Georgia 11 22 56 Idaho - 9 89 Illinois 4 18 55 Indiana 3 13 68 lowa 5 24 67 Kansas 12 29 57 Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43	
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Florida	
Georgia 11 22 56 Idaho - 9 89 Illinois 4 18 55 Indiana 3 13 68 lowa 5 24 67 Kansas 12 29 57 Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - 80	
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Illinois	2
Indiana 3 13 68 Iowa 5 24 67 Kansas 12 29 57 Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	23
lowa 5 24 67 Kansas 12 29 57 Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	16
Kansas 12 29 57 Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	4
Kentucky - 1 81 Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Missispipi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	2
Louisiana - 2 59 Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	18
Maine 1 1 66 Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	39
Maryland 29 35 35 Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	39
Massachusetts - - 57 Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - 80	32 1
Michigan - 13 73 Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	· ·
Minnesota 6 27 64 Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	43
Mississippi - 4 51 Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	14
Missouri 1 7 82 Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	3
Montana 30 19 50 Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	45
Nebraska 35 43 22 Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	10
Nevada 5 25 65 New Hampshire - - 80	1
New Hampshire 80	-
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New Jersey 22 11 11 67 1	20
	-
New Mexico	2
New York 79	21
North Carolina 4 16 75	5
North Dakota	2
Ohio 1 1 59	39
Oklahoma	20
Oregon	3
Pennsylvania	-
Rhode Island 10 65	25
South Carolina	10
South Dakota	1
Tennessee	19
Texas	10
Utah	1
Vermont	100
Virginia 7 30 63	-
Washington	_
West Virginia	_
Wisconsin	10
Wyoming	1
48 States	9
Previous week	
Previous year	10

⁻ Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged Corn: Planted, Emerged

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged, Condition Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted

Rice: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged

Sugarbeets: Planted **Sunflowers:** Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition Days Suitable for Fieldwork Topsoil Moisture Condition Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National Crop Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	. (202) 720-2127
	(202) 720 2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	
Chris Hawthorn - Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed	. (202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	. (202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils,	
Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings	. (202) 690-1042
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts	. (202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	. (202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice	. (202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	. (202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	. (202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- ➤ Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on "National" or "State" in upper right corner above "search" box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agency's archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our "Ask A Specialist" website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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