



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	11	18	37	22
Illinois	31	16	32	44
Indiana	18	10	26	25
Iowa	46	34	49	53
Kansas	49	39	50	43
Kentucky	44	25	40	52
Michigan	14	6	23	14
Minnesota	40	26	44	43
Missouri	66	47	54	57
Nebraska	30	21	50	44
North Carolina	84	60	73	82
North Dakota	10	7	17	7
Ohio	23	8	22	15
Pennsylvania	20	2	15	13
South Dakota	17	23	39	23
Tennessee	63	41	61	62
Texas	75	74	78	74
Wisconsin	20	4	16	21
18 States	35	24	40	39

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Illinois	12	2	8	11
Indiana	5	-	6	5
Iowa	6	2	10	6
Kansas	27	11	24	18
Kentucky	24	5	19	25
Michigan	-	-	1	1
Minnesota	4	-	3	3
Missouri	46	15	31	27
Nebraska	6	1	8	6
North Carolina	63	39	57	62
North Dakota	-	-	1	-
Ohio	7	-	4	3
Pennsylvania	1	-	1	1
South Dakota	1	-	4	1
Tennessee	30	15	30	30
Texas	66	67	70	62
Wisconsin	2	-	-	1
18 States	11	5	11	9

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	64	45	58	42
Illinois	30	22	33	34
Indiana	18	10	25	20
Iowa	29	25	38	34
Kansas	21	13	23	17
Kentucky	31	16	28	27
Louisiana	58	70	80	54
Michigan	12	8	20	15
Minnesota	17	13	22	20
Mississippi	65	54	64	54
Missouri	29	25	28	20
Nebraska	17	13	34	26
North Carolina	24	17	25	18
North Dakota	3	2	10	2
Ohio	18	10	23	13
South Dakota	9	6	25	9
Tennessee	37	25	35	23
Wisconsin	20	6	17	14
18 States	24	18	30	23

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	45	24	38	25
Illinois	11	4	10	7
Indiana	5	(NA)	2	3
Iowa	4	-	5	2
Kansas	4	(NA)	3	2
Kentucky	6	(NA)	5	7
Louisiana	43	38	57	37
Michigan	3	(NA)	-	1
Minnesota	-	-	1	-
Mississippi	43	28	48	34
Missouri	16	4	9	7
Nebraska	1	(NA)	2	1
North Carolina	8	2	14	5
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	6	(NA)	1	2
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	10	(NA)	9	4
Wisconsin	1	-	1	-
18 States	8	(NA)	7	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	19	12	19	21
Arizona	75	43	62	69
Arkansas	28	6	13	19
California	61	50	65	74
Georgia	19	6	13	15
Kansas	4	-	-	5
Louisiana	28	8	18	33
Mississippi	29	4	18	19
Missouri	31	5	17	15
North Carolina	15	6	15	13
Oklahoma	4	-	4	4
South Carolina	22	5	13	16
Tennessee	14	6	13	8
Texas	23	21	25	22
Virginia	39	15	29	26
15 States	23	15	21	20

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	1	2	2
Kansas	4	3	4	2
Nebraska	2	1	3	3
Oklahoma	13	17	19	9
South Dakota	15	3	8	6
Texas	70	67	70	69
6 States	22	21	23	22

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	11	5	13	16
Florida	36	24	33	31
Georgia	21	7	19	15
North Carolina	19	9	21	11
Oklahoma	4	-	-	3
South Carolina	26	5	17	21
Texas	5	-	3	5
Virginia	35	5	25	22
8 States	20	8	18	16

- Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 85% of the 2024 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	78	93	99	86
Michigan	71	70	93	70
Minnesota	83	44	77	45
North Dakota	74	31	74	35
4 States	78	54	83	54

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	89	68	77	66
California	19	20	35	27
Louisiana	95	92	95	89
Mississippi	60	62	74	57
Missouri	76	44	59	56
Texas	89	89	93	89
6 States	77	64	73	64

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	69	40	55	40
California	-	-	-	2
Louisiana	86	86	90	82
Mississippi	40	31	55	35
Missouri	39	11	40	33
Texas	77	77	85	77
6 States	58	42	54	42

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	79	48	77	72
California	79	80	85	79
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Idaho	-	-	-	1
Illinois	58	16	23	31
Indiana	21	4	12	10
Kansas	51	19	45	26
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	72	26	48	41
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	1	-	-	-
North Carolina	79	55	73	77
Ohio	4	-	7	2
Oklahoma	64	44	60	63
Oregon	-	-	6	5
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	73	72	78	73
Washington	1	-	1	2
18 States	41	27	39	33

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 4, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	7	48	41	4
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	4	13	30	48	5
Idaho	-	2	33	63	2
Illinois	1	4	34	50	11
Indiana	2	4	25	55	14
Kansas	5	15	33	40	7
Michigan	-	5	38	44	13
Missouri	-	4	20	67	9
Montana	2	3	16	69	10
Nebraska	21	16	30	29	4
North Carolina	1	4	21	62	12
Ohio	2	4	33	50	11
Oklahoma	4	13	35	45	3
Oregon	4	11	19	49	17
South Dakota	10	24	41	25	-
Texas	12	18	38	27	5
Washington	4	8	10	69	9
18 States	6	12	31	44	7
Previous week	5	14	32	40	9
Previous year	5	11	34	44	6

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	95	81	91	89
Minnesota	56	33	51	47
Nebraska	89	80	88	89
North Dakota	23	19	34	15
Ohio	75	51	74	70
Pennsylvania	58	54	70	58
South Dakota	73	72	87	65
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	52	26	36	47
9 States	69	61	71	64

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 75% of the 2024 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	66	41	58	50
Minnesota	24	6	15	21
Nebraska	67	47	67	62
North Dakota	3	2	8	2
Ohio	30	12	40	37
Pennsylvania	40	20	38	35
South Dakota	36	21	42	27
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	23	3	10	19
9 States	48	37	48	43

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	81	71	86	73
Minnesota	51	14	30	32
Montana	50	32	42	37
North Dakota	30	19	35	22
South Dakota	77	79	94	63
Washington	88	79	87	86
6 States	45	30	44	34

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	48	28	50	35
Minnesota	16	-	5	10
Montana	3	-	5	6
North Dakota	4	2	8	3
South Dakota	28	25	45	24
Washington	52	32	55	57
6 States	11	5	13	9

- Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	73	67	85	71
Minnesota	36	9	22	28
Montana	43	38	47	41
North Dakota	22	10	24	17
Washington	80	68	76	78
5 States	45	37	50	44

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2024 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	38	26	48	35
Minnesota	8	-	5	7
Montana	5	5	10	7
North Dakota	3	2	5	2
Washington	45	20	45	41
5 States	13	9	18	14

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 4, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	3	16	65	15
Arizona	40	46	12	2	-
Arkansas	1	9	41	42	7
California	-	-	5	35	60
Colorado	8	18	42	31	1
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	4	13	36	43	4
Florida	6	41	31	13	9
Georgia	3	9	34	45	9
Idaho	2	9	24	40	25
Illinois	2	5	27	45	21
Indiana	2	3	24	60	11
Iowa	1	6	33	48	12
Kansas	4	13	28	46	9
Kentucky	1	7	22	59	11
Louisiana	1	4	29	56	10
Maine	-	-	53	47	-
Maryland	10	35	18	30	7
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-	-
Michigan	-	9	21	51	19
Minnesota	2	5	43	43	7
Mississippi	2	6	32	52	8
Missouri	-	1	15	77	7
Montana	23	39	25	13	-
Nebraska	15	15	45	24	1
Nevada	25	55	15	5	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	50	50
New Jersey	9	20	42	29	-
New Mexico	26	22	29	14	9
New York	-	3	30	57	10
North Carolina	1	7	35	53	4
North Dakota	10	20	36	33	1
Ohio	-	3	22	67	8
Oklahoma	6	11	38	39	6
Oregon	6	11	22	41	20
Pennsylvania	1	2	6	63	28
Rhode Island	-	-	20	80	-
South Carolina	4	7	35	48	6
South Dakota	11	27	47	14	1
Tennessee	1	7	23	55	14
Texas	7	18	39	29	7
Utah	2	15	24	54	5
Vermont	-	-	-	73	27
Virginia	6	12	38	42	2
Washington	1	2	28	69	-
West Virginia	2	9	34	52	3
Wisconsin	4	14	35	40	7
Wyoming	21	17	35	25	2
48 States	13	20	32	28	7
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	10	15	29	38	8

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	May 4, 2024	April 27, 2025	May 4, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.1	4.4	4.5
Arizona	7.0	7.0	6.5
Arkansas	3.6	4.3	3.8
California	7.0	7.0	6.9
Colorado	6.1	6.6	6.1
Connecticut	5.8	5.0	6.0
Delaware	6.0	6.5	6.5
Florida	6.7	6.9	6.4
Georgia	6.2	6.1	6.2
Idaho	5.2	6.8	6.4
Illinois	2.0	3.1	2.7
Indiana	3.6	4.8	3.8
Iowa	1.4	2.3	3.2
Kansas	4.4	4.2	4.7
Kentucky	4.5	5.2	4.4
Louisiana	3.2	3.4	3.8
Maine	6.5	5.0	4.0
Maryland	6.0	6.5	6.5
Massachusetts	5.0	6.0	6.0
Michigan	3.9	4.9	4.5
Minnesota	1.3	4.1	3.6
Mississippi	4.4	3.0	3.9
Missouri	1.9	2.9	2.5
Montana	4.8	6.3	6.1
Nebraska	2.5	5.1	5.4
Nevada	5.6	6.3	6.3
New Hampshire	5.0	5.0	4.0
New Jersey	6.5	7.0	6.5
New Mexico	6.9	6.4	6.8
New York	4.5	4.0	3.0
North Carolina	6.3	6.1	6.0
North Dakota	2.7	4.8	4.6
Ohio	3.5	4.6	2.8
Oklahoma	4.0	3.9	2.7
Oregon	4.2	6.6	6.2
Pennsylvania	6.0	6.0	6.0
Rhode Island	6.0	4.0	5.0
South Carolina	5.9	5.5	5.9
South Dakota	2.1	5.1	4.6
Tennessee	4.2	4.4	4.5
Texas	4.3	4.8	4.9
Utah	4.6	6.4	6.7
Vermont	1.0	4.0	4.0
Virginia	5.7	6.3	6.2
Washington	6.0	7.0	5.9
West Virginia	5.9	5.5	5.1
Wisconsin	3.2	3.3	3.2
Wyoming	6.7	5.9	6.6

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 4, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	4	9	63	24
Arizona	23	19	58	-
Arkansas	1	8	60	31
California	-	5	85	10
Colorado	4	52	40	4
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	8	21	67	4
Florida	22	32	46	-
Georgia	20	36	42	2
Idaho	-	10	88	2
Illinois	1	9	53	37
Indiana	2	5	66	27
Iowa	3	9	76	12
Kansas	9	27	56	8
Kentucky	-	3	69	28
Louisiana	-	6	58	36
Maine	-	5	68	27
Maryland	5	61	33	1
Massachusetts	20	20	60	-
Michigan	1	5	86	8
Minnesota	3	14	75	8
Mississippi	1	6	62	31
Missouri	-	3	70	27
Montana	28	20	49	3
Nebraska	27	38	35	-
Nevada	30	60	10	-
New Hampshire	-	-	85	15
New Jersey	25	16	47	12
New Mexico	45	36	19	-
New York	-	3	64	33
North Carolina	13	19	62	6
North Dakota	11	30	57	2
Ohio	-	2	52	46
Oklahoma	2	11	61	26
Oregon	7	19	72	2
Pennsylvania	1	15	70	14
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	9	32	54	5
South Dakota	17	39	43	1
Tennessee	-	4	80	16
Texas	13	24	43	20
Utah	1	29	69	1
Vermont	-	-	14	86
Virginia	12	30	58	-
Washington	9	15	73	3
West Virginia	2	29	68	1
Wisconsin	-	7	66	27
Wyoming	16	30	46	8
48 States	8	19	59	14
Previous week	8	20	61	11
Previous year	6	16	60	18

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 4, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	3	14	60	23
Arizona	22	19	59	-
Arkansas	1	5	64	30
California	-	-	90	10
Colorado	14	50	35	1
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	9	31	59	1
Florida	13	40	47	-
Georgia	18	31	49	2
Idaho	-	8	89	3
Illinois	2	14	60	24
Indiana	3	13	66	18
Iowa	4	18	71	7
Kansas	13	29	54	4
Kentucky	-	2	75	23
Louisiana	1	3	70	26
Maine	-	2	64	34
Maryland	32	36	32	-
Massachusetts	10	10	80	-
Michigan	-	13	78	9
Minnesota	3	23	69	5
Mississippi	1	3	67	29
Missouri	1	3	80	16
Montana	28	18	54	-
Nebraska	32	38	30	-
Nevada	5	25	65	5
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	32	8	60	-
New Mexico	53	32	15	-
New York	-	2	86	12
North Carolina	7	24	65	4
North Dakota	14	33	51	2
Ohio	-	5	70	25
Oklahoma	2	15	61	22
Oregon	4	17	75	4
Pennsylvania	9	38	49	4
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	3	33	63	1
South Dakota	21	51	27	1
Tennessee	-	4	82	14
Texas	16	28	44	12
Utah	3	38	58	1
Vermont	-	-	28	72
Virginia	8	28	64	-
Washington	9	11	80	-
West Virginia	2	33	65	-
Wisconsin	1	11	66	22
Wyoming	44	15	39	2
48 States	10	22	58	10
Previous week	11	23	58	8
Previous year	6	19	63	12

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged

Corn: Planted, Emerged

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted

Rice: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged

Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged

Sugarbeets: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

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Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369

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