



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released June 17, 2024, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	80	64	83	89
Illinois	98	87	93	92
Indiana	96	83	92	89
Iowa	99	89	95	96
Kansas	90	87	94	89
Kentucky	96	76	87	93
Michigan	91	80	92	83
Minnesota	98	84	93	95
Missouri	98	90	97	93
Nebraska	97	93	98	96
North Carolina	100	98	100	100
North Dakota	86	69	88	81
Ohio	96	85	94	83
Pennsylvania	82	60	80	82
South Dakota	98	84	90	88
Tennessee	98	89	95	98
Texas	95	91	97	95
Wisconsin	93	78	84	88
18 States	95	85	93	92

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	8	30	54	6
Illinois	1	5	29	52	13
Indiana	1	5	23	56	15
Iowa	1	3	22	58	16
Kansas	1	5	31	54	9
Kentucky	2	7	31	53	7
Michigan	1	2	25	51	21
Minnesota	-	3	26	54	17
Missouri	3	4	18	65	10
Nebraska	1	3	15	53	28
North Carolina	10	13	25	49	3
North Dakota	1	3	22	70	4
Ohio	1	2	24	61	12
Pennsylvania	-	2	7	68	23
South Dakota	-	3	19	66	12
Tennessee	2	6	21	54	17
Texas	2	13	26	46	13
Wisconsin	1	4	26	52	17
18 States	1	4	23	57	15
Previous week	1	4	21	58	16
Previous year	3	9	33	47	8

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	98	93	96	90
Illinois	97	87	93	91
Indiana	98	89	95	90
Iowa	100	92	97	97
Kansas	89	78	86	83
Kentucky	89	71	78	82
Louisiana	100	92	95	98
Michigan	99	87	93	88
Minnesota	100	87	94	97
Mississippi	97	96	98	96
Missouri	94	79	86	80
Nebraska	99	96	98	98
North Carolina	85	79	83	80
North Dakota	97	81	93	93
Ohio	99	88	95	84
South Dakota	99	88	95	92
Tennessee	86	74	83	83
Wisconsin	99	87	93	94
18 States	97	87	93	91

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	94	88	92	82
Illinois	94	69	85	83
Indiana	94	77	88	79
Iowa	97	75	86	87
Kansas	79	60	73	67
Kentucky	77	57	65	67
Louisiana	97	88	91	94
Michigan	88	69	82	77
Minnesota	96	68	79	87
Mississippi	94	93	94	91
Missouri	88	67	78	64
Nebraska	95	82	90	89
North Carolina	74	66	76	70
North Dakota	77	45	72	69
Ohio	93	75	85	72
South Dakota	92	59	78	76
Tennessee	76	61	69	71
Wisconsin	91	75	83	81
18 States	90	70	82	79

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	24	54	17
Illinois	2	7	30	50	11
Indiana	1	4	24	58	13
Iowa	1	3	22	59	15
Kansas	-	2	26	63	9
Kentucky	2	6	29	55	8
Louisiana	-	3	9	83	5
Michigan	1	3	33	50	13
Minnesota	-	2	28	56	14
Mississippi	-	3	26	55	16
Missouri	2	5	24	64	5
Nebraska	-	3	18	56	23
North Carolina	3	10	26	58	3
North Dakota	-	4	26	66	4
Ohio	1	3	26	58	12
South Dakota	1	3	21	67	8
Tennessee	1	5	30	51	13
Wisconsin	1	3	29	51	16
18 States	1	4	25	58	12
Previous week	1	3	24	60	12
Previous year	3	9	34	47	7

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	98	92	96	98
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	97	99	100
California	100	100	100	100
Georgia	94	89	95	95
Kansas	86	92	95	94
Louisiana	100	92	97	98
Mississippi	95	94	96	96
Missouri	98	100	100	93
North Carolina	92	94	97	95
Oklahoma	77	54	70	69
South Carolina	97	90	93	96
Tennessee	99	92	96	97
Texas	81	74	88	88
Virginia	97	96	98	97
15 States	87	80	90	91

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	24	13	30	19
Arizona	45	37	51	50
Arkansas	25	15	37	24
California	16	10	15	21
Georgia	22	14	25	25
Kansas	14	4	10	9
Louisiana	23	12	34	31
Mississippi	13	4	11	9
Missouri	33	8	18	16
North Carolina	9	2	11	12
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	8	2	11	15
Tennessee	19	13	27	20
Texas	16	17	23	18
Virginia	16	15	23	19
15 States	17	14	22	18

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	1	-
Arizona	5	4	15	7
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	-
Kansas	1	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	1	(NA)	-	-
Texas	5	(NA)	9	4
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	1
15 States	2	(NA)	6	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	2	19	74	4
Arizona	-	-	-	30	70
Arkansas	1	6	25	44	24
California	-	-	-	95	5
Georgia	1	6	34	55	4
Kansas	-	3	39	46	12
Louisiana	-	-	5	87	8
Mississippi	-	2	26	65	7
Missouri	5	10	26	59	-
North Carolina	1	6	27	63	3
Oklahoma	-	1	15	83	1
South Carolina	1	6	33	49	11
Tennessee	4	8	36	45	7
Texas	3	15	39	37	6
Virginia	-	-	16	84	-
15 States	2	11	33	47	7
Previous week	2	6	36	49	7
Previous year	7	13	33	41	6

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	55	49	66	70
Kansas	59	54	73	65
Nebraska	91	75	92	91
Oklahoma	48	54	74	53
South Dakota	95	87	96	86
Texas	94	87	94	94
6 States	70	65	80	75

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	1	(NA)	-	1
Nebraska	-	-	1	1
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	2	3	5	1
Texas	47	46	54	49
6 States	14	(NA)	15	15

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	3	35	59	3
Kansas	1	4	42	47	6
Nebraska	-	-	17	72	11
Oklahoma	-	1	37	59	3
South Dakota	-	1	26	63	10
Texas	4	9	26	51	10
6 States	2	5	35	51	7
Previous week	2	5	37	49	7
Previous year	2	5	33	53	7

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	96	90	94	95
Florida	97	96	98	99
Georgia	97	91	97	98
North Carolina	96	95	97	95
Oklahoma	92	90	95	80
South Carolina	96	91	95	97
Texas	83	79	90	82
Virginia	98	99	100	98
8 States	95	90	96	95

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	4	3	11	9
Florida	14	3	13	14
Georgia	15	4	20	20
North Carolina	4	1	5	3
Oklahoma	-	-	-	1
South Carolina	14	3	16	14
Texas	1	1	5	-
Virginia	-	-	10	4
8 States	10	(NA)	15	13

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	2	19	72	6
Florida	-	4	24	72	-
Georgia	2	6	34	53	5
North Carolina	1	3	26	68	2
Oklahoma	-	1	5	92	2
South Carolina	-	-	29	69	2
Texas	-	1	52	47	-
Virginia	-	-	1	88	11
8 States	1	4	31	60	4
Previous week	1	4	29	62	4
Previous year	1	5	26	63	5

- Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	99	100	97
California	88	65	85	91
Louisiana	100	99	100	99
Mississippi	100	95	98	98
Missouri	99	95	98	94
Texas	98	100	100	97
6 States	98	93	97	96

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	4	(NA)	-	1
Louisiana	19	11	25	15
Mississippi	5	-	-	2
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	14	15	31	12
6 States	5	(NA)	6	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	2	15	61	21
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	-	-	12	80	8
Mississippi	-	-	41	43	16
Missouri	3	7	15	70	5
Texas	-	1	31	58	10
6 States	1	2	14	67	16
Previous week	1	2	15	68	14
Previous year	-	1	29	56	14

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2023 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	68	42	56	68
Kansas	59	46	69	61
North Dakota	86	75	89	84
South Dakota	84	53	82	75
4 States	83	62	83	77

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	99	100	100
Colorado	88	77	92	92
Idaho	64	43	61	62
Illinois	99	98	100	98
Indiana	98	96	100	97
Kansas	98	99	100	98
Michigan	91	87	95	82
Missouri	99	100	100	100
Montana	46	27	54	32
Nebraska	92	93	97	90
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	95	99	100	96
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	98	97	98	96
South Dakota	80	61	89	75
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	87	80	90	85
18 States	93	89	94	91

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	51	34	68	53
California	11	15	20	31
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	9	6	53	8
Indiana	6	-	13	5
Kansas	6	5	28	8
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	39	10	38	21
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	44	27	53	41
Ohio	-	-	1	-
Oklahoma	37	48	83	37
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	56	47	63	55
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	13	12	27	14

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	7	31	55	6
California	-	-	5	30	65
Colorado	15	23	27	33	2
Idaho	-	5	20	66	9
Illinois	-	1	22	61	16
Indiana	1	3	17	61	18
Kansas	9	16	36	35	4
Michigan	-	1	19	52	28
Missouri	1	4	19	61	15
Montana	-	1	42	38	19
Nebraska	-	3	25	40	32
North Carolina	1	7	28	59	5
Ohio	2	3	22	59	14
Oklahoma	3	9	27	52	9
Oregon	3	9	31	42	15
South Dakota	1	4	25	57	13
Texas	6	11	55	23	5
Washington	10	15	26	44	5
18 States	6	11	34	40	9
Previous week	6	13	34	39	8
Previous year	11	18	33	32	6

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	96	96	98	97
Minnesota	98	96	98	95
Montana	94	89	94	95
North Dakota	95	81	94	90
South Dakota	99	98	99	98
Washington	100	100	100	98
6 States	96	87	95	93

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	8	1	4	11
Minnesota	3	1	3	9
Montana	1	(NA)	1	2
North Dakota	5	(NA)	-	4
South Dakota	41	7	28	28
Washington	34	25	31	26
6 States	8	(NA)	4	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	22	74	3
Minnesota	-	-	17	69	14
Montana	-	5	25	69	1
North Dakota	1	1	16	72	10
South Dakota	1	5	26	62	6
Washington	2	13	33	39	13
6 States	1	3	20	68	8
Previous week	-	3	25	67	5
Previous year	2	10	37	48	3

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	98	96	99	98
Minnesota	97	91	93	93
Montana	89	79	80	93
North Dakota	93	76	90	90
Washington	98	100	100	96
5 States	93	83	88	94

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	11	2	8	17
Minnesota	9	2	4	10
Montana	2	(NA)	1	2
North Dakota	3	(NA)	1	2
Washington	25	20	31	32
5 States	6	(NA)	4	8

(NA) Not available.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	13	83	3
Minnesota	-	1	15	72	12
Montana	1	1	29	68	1
North Dakota	-	-	25	71	4
Washington	1	9	32	49	9
5 States	-	1	24	72	3
Previous week	-	1	23	74	2
Previous year	1	7	42	48	2

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	98	99	99
Minnesota	98	95	97	97
Nebraska	96	97	100	97
North Dakota	90	74	90	89
Ohio	93	91	95	94
Pennsylvania	100	95	98	97
South Dakota	100	96	98	97
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	94	87	90	91
9 States	97	92	96	96

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	79	59	74	57
Minnesota	32	14	20	24
Nebraska	57	54	70	62
North Dakota	4	3	5	2
Ohio	56	24	28	45
Pennsylvania	59	10	25	27
South Dakota	58	18	41	36
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	35	16	32	26
9 States	54	41	50	45

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	18	60	21
Minnesota	1	2	15	63	19
Nebraska	-	3	26	55	16
North Dakota	1	1	16	78	4
Ohio	-	-	7	90	3
Pennsylvania	-	2	17	65	16
South Dakota	1	2	19	69	9
Texas	22	13	35	27	3
Wisconsin	-	3	14	62	21
9 States	6	5	22	57	10
Previous week	6	4	20	60	10
Previous year	7	9	39	42	3

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	16	72	9
Arizona	14	16	23	33	14
Arkansas	1	3	27	54	15
California	-	-	55	30	15
Colorado	5	17	28	43	7
Connecticut	-	-	-	100	-
Delaware	4	17	38	36	5
Florida	4	20	36	38	2
Georgia	3	10	34	47	6
Idaho	-	2	22	53	23
Illinois	1	6	24	42	27
Indiana	1	4	23	61	11
Iowa	-	2	23	55	20
Kansas	4	10	31	46	9
Kentucky	-	1	17	65	17
Louisiana	-	3	23	70	4
Maine	-	13	5	82	-
Maryland	2	7	23	51	17
Massachusetts	-	-	-	100	-
Michigan	-	1	23	52	24
Minnesota	1	2	14	57	26
Mississippi	1	5	32	56	6
Missouri	-	1	16	79	4
Montana	3	11	34	37	15
Nebraska	2	8	27	54	9
Nevada	-	10	40	25	25
New Hampshire	-	-	11	83	6
New Jersey	1	5	39	50	5
New Mexico	27	36	27	8	2
New York	-	1	9	74	16
North Carolina	2	4	25	68	1
North Dakota	1	15	18	54	12
Ohio	-	-	22	72	6
Oklahoma	6	9	24	53	8
Oregon	1	16	30	33	20
Pennsylvania	3	4	17	60	16
Rhode Island	-	-	10	90	-
South Carolina	4	9	27	57	3
South Dakota	5	6	26	53	10
Tennessee	1	3	23	63	10
Texas	21	20	27	24	8
Utah	4	3	20	57	16
Vermont	-	-	-	83	17
Virginia	3	10	30	52	5
Washington	-	-	68	27	5
West Virginia	-	1	26	68	5
Wisconsin	2	3	23	46	26
Wyoming	6	6	29	58	1
48 States	10	14	28	39	9
Previous week	9	13	27	39	12
Previous year	7	14	35	35	9

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 16, 2023	June 9, 2024	June 16, 2024
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	3.6	5.3	6.6
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	4.6	4.5	6.7
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	4.8	6.3	6.5
Connecticut	6.6	6.4	6.4
Delaware	5.5	6.5	6.5
Florida	5.2	6.0	5.1
Georgia	3.6	6.2	6.5
Idaho	6.2	6.7	6.7
Illinois	6.8	4.7	6.2
Indiana	5.6	5.2	6.4
Iowa	6.3	4.8	5.6
Kansas	4.2	4.5	5.4
Kentucky	6.2	3.7	6.1
Louisiana	5.2	3.1	6.2
Maine	4.0	6.0	5.5
Maryland	6.5	6.5	7.0
Massachusetts	6.5	6.0	6.0
Michigan	6.2	3.8	5.5
Minnesota	6.5	3.0	3.6
Mississippi	3.6	5.3	6.7
Missouri	6.3	4.4	5.8
Montana	6.4	6.5	6.0
Nebraska	6.0	5.3	5.6
Nevada	6.8	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	2.8	6.0	6.5
New Jersey	6.0	6.5	7.0
New Mexico	6.5	6.7	6.8
New York	4.0	5.0	6.0
North Carolina	6.2	6.2	6.9
North Dakota	6.3	4.8	5.5
Ohio	4.1	4.6	6.4
Oklahoma	4.3	5.2	6.5
Oregon	6.3	6.2	6.7
Pennsylvania	5.5	6.0	7.0
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	5.8	5.6	6.2
South Dakota	6.5	5.7	6.0
Tennessee	5.7	4.4	6.3
Texas	6.1	5.9	5.3
Utah	6.3	6.7	7.0
Vermont	3.0	6.0	4.5
Virginia	6.3	5.9	6.9
Washington	6.0	5.6	6.5
West Virginia	5.2	4.3	5.9
Wisconsin	6.2	2.9	4.2
Wyoming	3.4	6.3	6.4

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	25	63	11
Arizona	15	8	75	2
Arkansas	8	25	58	9
California	10	10	75	5
Colorado	12	21	57	10
Connecticut	5	10	85	-
Delaware	7	57	36	-
Florida	11	19	43	27
Georgia	15	39	45	1
Idaho	2	23	74	1
Illinois	7	22	65	6
Indiana	5	22	66	7
Iowa	1	12	77	10
Kansas	7	24	63	6
Kentucky	1	12	73	14
Louisiana	-	12	74	14
Maine	10	1	88	1
Maryland	19	34	47	-
Massachusetts	8	39	37	16
Michigan	1	13	76	10
Minnesota	-	1	57	42
Mississippi	9	27	62	2
Missouri	-	10	82	8
Montana	2	41	56	1
Nebraska	1	18	71	10
Nevada	30	30	30	10
New Hampshire	-	6	81	13
New Jersey	5	35	60	-
New Mexico	45	41	13	1
New York	-	20	73	7
North Carolina	14	49	36	1
North Dakota	3	10	77	10
Ohio	10	37	49	4
Oklahoma	7	23	64	6
Oregon	3	34	56	7
Pennsylvania	2	23	75	-
Rhode Island	-	10	80	10
South Carolina	16	52	31	1
South Dakota	4	12	74	10
Tennessee	1	12	81	6
Texas	9	29	47	15
Utah	8	25	54	13
Vermont	-	-	51	49
Virginia	12	43	43	2
Washington	7	23	68	2
West Virginia	2	23	75	-
Wisconsin	-	-	60	40
Wyoming	6	34	58	2
48 States	5	20	64	11
Previous week	3	14	68	15
Previous year	16	31	49	4

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 16, 2024

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	25	65	9
Arizona	12	10	76	2
Arkansas	5	17	63	15
California	-	15	80	5
Colorado	12	21	56	11
Connecticut	-	15	85	-
Delaware	5	36	59	-
Florida	8	20	42	30
Georgia	14	34	50	2
Idaho	2	22	75	1
Illinois	4	19	70	7
Indiana	4	18	72	6
Iowa	2	14	75	9
Kansas	9	30	57	4
Kentucky	1	7	78	14
Louisiana	-	8	79	13
Maine	5	13	81	1
Maryland	2	27	71	-
Massachusetts	16	46	38	-
Michigan	-	8	83	9
Minnesota	-	3	59	38
Mississippi	8	26	63	3
Missouri	-	6	88	6
Montana	7	37	55	1
Nebraska	2	22	69	7
Nevada	10	30	50	10
New Hampshire	-	6	91	3
New Jersey	5	42	53	-
New Mexico	49	40	11	-
New York	-	6	90	4
North Carolina	9	27	63	1
North Dakota	3	13	77	7
Ohio	2	21	72	5
Oklahoma	8	28	62	2
Oregon	9	35	51	5
Pennsylvania	1	22	77	-
Rhode Island	-	10	82	8
South Carolina	9	54	37	-
South Dakota	4	13	73	10
Tennessee	1	9	85	5
Texas	15	27	48	10
Utah	2	20	64	14
Vermont	-	-	51	49
Virginia	6	32	62	-
Washington	8	23	67	2
West Virginia	2	27	68	3
Wisconsin	-	1	70	29
Wyoming	12	34	54	-
48 States	5	19	67	9
Previous week	4	15	68	13
Previous year	15	33	49	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Emerged, Headed, Condition

Corn: Emerged, Silking, Condition

Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Blooming, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Nicholas Streff, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed.....	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings.....	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts.....	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat.....	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower.....	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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