



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	4	3	14	11
Illinois	58	39	62	45
Indiana	33	20	42	30
Iowa	41	17	44	30
Kansas	50	47	59	45
Kentucky	53	46	65	58
Michigan	10	9	31	10
Minnesota	36	4	16	24
Missouri	73	60	76	57
Nebraska	43	21	49	30
North Carolina	82	79	85	82
North Dakota	17	3	4	10
Ohio	12	15	34	15
Pennsylvania	3	5	23	11
South Dakota	27	4	5	14
Tennessee	80	68	81	75
Texas	77	75	78	79
Wisconsin	6	3	17	9
18 States	40	24	41	32

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Illinois	5	1	8	3
Indiana	3	-	3	2
Iowa	6	1	6	2
Kansas	10	4	16	9
Kentucky	8	-	9	7
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	4	-	-	1
Missouri	16	9	32	9
Nebraska	1	1	8	1
North Carolina	32	26	43	34
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	1	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	29	12	30	27
Texas	59	60	62	58
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	6	3	8	4

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	7	12	27	47	7
Illinois	2	5	20	57	16
Indiana	3	6	24	54	13
Iowa	2	5	19	57	17
Kansas	3	8	28	45	16
Kentucky	2	7	28	55	8
Michigan	-	2	26	47	25
Minnesota	3	8	31	47	11
Missouri	4	4	13	57	22
Nebraska	2	4	16	52	26
North Carolina	44	29	18	9	-
North Dakota	-	3	20	71	6
Ohio	1	5	27	55	12
Pennsylvania	1	4	18	67	10
South Dakota	3	5	23	54	15
Tennessee	7	11	26	41	15
Texas	6	21	31	33	9
Wisconsin	3	9	30	41	17
18 States	3	6	23	52	16
Previous week	3	6	23	52	16
Previous year	4	9	30	46	11

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	88	83	90	77
Illinois	55	43	66	40
Indiana	36	30	51	36
Iowa	62	32	50	52
Kansas	42	17	39	35
Kentucky	39	27	41	34
Louisiana	90	77	90	90
Michigan	32	22	46	33
Minnesota	62	32	46	51
Mississippi	88	83	89	80
Missouri	51	30	47	31
Nebraska	56	51	72	52
North Carolina	44	31	40	35
North Dakota	44	9	29	35
Ohio	18	24	40	35
South Dakota	38	14	22	38
Tennessee	61	53	61	44
Wisconsin	33	22	34	41
18 States	51	34	51	44

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	58	58	69	44
Illinois	16	9	28	9
Indiana	7	9	21	8
Iowa	14	5	12	12
Kansas	14	1	8	7
Kentucky	16	6	19	12
Louisiana	65	45	59	68
Michigan	4	4	10	6
Minnesota	23	2	7	12
Mississippi	67	55	69	46
Missouri	15	7	17	8
Nebraska	15	8	22	13
North Carolina	19	9	20	15
North Dakota	12	-	2	5
Ohio	5	9	16	6
South Dakota	8	-	-	6
Tennessee	27	20	31	17
Wisconsin	5	2	5	9
18 States	17	9	18	12

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	5	22	57	16
Illinois	2	4	21	64	9
Indiana	2	6	25	56	11
Iowa	2	5	21	57	15
Kansas	-	3	21	59	17
Kentucky	2	9	25	56	8
Louisiana	-	5	10	76	9
Michigan	-	6	32	49	13
Minnesota	2	10	30	49	9
Mississippi	2	7	28	48	15
Missouri	2	5	17	61	15
Nebraska	1	4	18	56	21
North Carolina	7	24	43	26	-
North Dakota	-	5	33	59	3
Ohio	1	7	28	53	11
South Dakota	4	7	23	54	12
Tennessee	5	9	24	45	17
Wisconsin	2	9	33	44	12
18 States	2	6	24	56	12
Previous week	2	6	24	55	13
Previous year	4	9	32	47	8

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	84	73	84	79
Arizona	87	97	98	96
Arkansas	92	82	92	92
California	69	60	70	74
Georgia	74	71	77	79
Kansas	68	63	73	64
Louisiana	80	76	80	89
Mississippi	73	68	86	72
Missouri	84	61	73	65
North Carolina	63	70	82	67
Oklahoma	31	30	50	43
South Carolina	59	65	82	67
Tennessee	82	70	84	71
Texas	53	42	53	55
Virginia	70	65	78	70
15 States	61	52	64	63

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	32	27	45	31
Arizona	50	71	80	55
Arkansas	54	35	58	49
California	12	10	20	23
Georgia	25	26	35	34
Kansas	10	7	37	8
Louisiana	40	17	40	45
Mississippi	26	19	35	24
Missouri	9	5	8	17
North Carolina	11	5	32	17
Oklahoma	-	-	-	2
South Carolina	16	22	38	24
Tennessee	29	16	32	22
Texas	21	19	23	18
Virginia	17	15	30	20
15 States	23	19	27	22

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	5	38	54	3
Arizona	-	1	-	35	64
Arkansas	-	2	17	54	27
California	-	-	-	95	5
Georgia	2	6	34	51	7
Kansas	-	7	29	46	18
Louisiana	-	-	7	90	3
Mississippi	3	9	39	44	5
Missouri	3	9	28	60	-
North Carolina	7	14	39	37	3
Oklahoma	2	7	15	74	2
South Carolina	10	13	36	39	2
Tennessee	6	12	32	41	9
Texas	17	15	34	27	7
Virginia	-	12	30	57	1
15 States	11	12	32	37	8
Previous week	10	13	32	37	8
Previous year	12	16	27	38	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	11	12	-
Kansas	11	4	13	9
Nebraska	4	6	7	9
Oklahoma	10	11	12	14
South Dakota	30	10	14	18
Texas	74	71	73	73
6 States	28	23	29	28

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	3	-	3	1
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	1
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	54	50	54	53
6 States	16	13	16	16

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	11	22	20	46	1
Kansas	2	6	37	44	11
Nebraska	-	1	21	67	11
Oklahoma	3	6	30	53	8
South Dakota	-	-	23	69	8
Texas	4	11	28	36	21
6 States	3	8	32	44	13
Previous week	3	7	31	46	13
Previous year	3	7	32	47	11

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	55	58	72	67
Florida	82	62	73	77
Georgia	74	67	80	80
North Carolina	59	55	65	60
Oklahoma	16	28	36	34
South Carolina	78	68	83	75
Texas	20	16	24	20
Virginia	56	53	70	59
8 States	65	58	70	68

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	22	73	4
Florida	1	2	34	62	1
Georgia	1	8	33	50	8
North Carolina	3	9	38	46	4
Oklahoma	2	9	17	70	2
South Carolina	2	9	34	51	4
Texas	1	3	43	50	3
Virginia	-	1	20	66	13
8 States	1	6	33	54	6
Previous week	1	7	34	52	6
Previous year	1	3	28	62	6

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	20	22	43	9
California	16	15	20	20
Louisiana	71	60	64	71
Mississippi	57	40	53	40
Missouri	28	3	12	11
Texas	70	78	80	70
6 States	34	31	44	27

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	22	54	21
California	-	-	5	75	20
Louisiana	-	-	11	75	14
Mississippi	-	1	39	49	11
Missouri	2	6	13	74	5
Texas	1	2	22	67	8
6 States	-	2	18	63	17
Previous week	1	2	16	64	17
Previous year	1	4	22	57	16

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	99	100	100
California	61	60	70	83
Colorado	15	51	76	39
Idaho	4	1	3	4
Illinois	93	93	96	93
Indiana	81	84	94	84
Kansas	68	92	97	86
Michigan	23	31	50	20
Missouri	98	95	97	96
Montana	1	-	-	2
Nebraska	18	28	70	36
North Carolina	95	95	97	94
Ohio	70	88	97	77
Oklahoma	96	100	100	99
Oregon	12	4	23	10
South Dakota	18	9	15	15
Texas	96	92	97	98
Washington	5	2	5	6
18 States	53	63	71	62

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	92	74	81	88
Minnesota	94	76	93	88
Montana	83	58	72	68
North Dakota	75	49	70	75
South Dakota	97	82	93	90
Washington	99	84	98	94
6 States	82	59	76	78

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	2	24	68	6
Minnesota	-	2	17	64	17
Montana	-	6	21	68	5
North Dakota	-	2	16	70	12
South Dakota	1	4	29	59	7
Washington	3	9	40	43	5
6 States	-	3	20	67	10
Previous week	1	3	21	65	10
Previous year	3	11	35	48	3

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	87	70	77	84
Minnesota	90	70	81	87
Montana	56	47	73	67
North Dakota	78	56	77	78
Washington	97	82	97	95
5 States	72	56	76	76

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	11	80	8
Minnesota	-	2	16	72	10
Montana	-	5	29	65	1
North Dakota	-	1	23	66	10
Washington	3	10	37	48	2
5 States	-	3	23	69	5
Previous week	-	3	27	64	6
Previous year	2	9	37	45	7

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	95	97	98
Minnesota	92	77	88	91
Nebraska	99	95	99	99
North Dakota	64	48	70	70
Ohio	93	84	89	94
Pennsylvania	94	75	90	85
South Dakota	99	90	95	92
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	90	84	92	88
9 States	91	83	91	90

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 71% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	10	8	26	9
Minnesota	5	-	6	2
Nebraska	12	10	34	18
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	2	(NA)	1	14
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	7	(NA)	1	6
Texas	97	95	100	97
Wisconsin	2	1	3	2
9 States	11	(NA)	16	12

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	3	19	64	13
Minnesota	1	3	16	66	14
Nebraska	1	1	25	59	14
North Dakota	-	1	15	76	8
Ohio	-	-	17	75	8
Pennsylvania	1	3	15	64	17
South Dakota	-	3	24	63	10
Texas	22	13	35	27	3
Wisconsin	-	2	20	61	17
9 States	6	5	23	56	10
Previous week	6	5	22	56	11
Previous year	7	9	40	41	3

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	2	12	42	43	1
Arizona	41	14	24	21	-
Arkansas	4	12	36	41	7
California	-	-	65	30	5
Colorado	6	12	28	49	5
Connecticut	-	-	25	75	-
Delaware	2	18	47	32	1
Florida	1	3	24	53	19
Georgia	17	24	32	25	2
Idaho	-	5	23	45	27
Illinois	2	4	16	56	22
Indiana	3	8	36	47	6
Iowa	2	3	24	57	14
Kansas	4	8	29	49	10
Kentucky	5	14	33	43	5
Louisiana	-	3	25	67	5
Maine	-	7	21	72	-
Maryland	30	35	26	9	-
Massachusetts	-	-	25	75	-
Michigan	-	4	19	49	28
Minnesota	2	4	17	50	27
Mississippi	4	14	36	42	4
Missouri	-	1	9	77	13
Montana	5	17	35	37	6
Nebraska	1	5	24	53	17
Nevada	25	15	15	25	20
New Hampshire	-	6	21	73	-
New Jersey	-	4	89	7	-
New Mexico	24	39	31	5	1
New York	-	2	10	63	25
North Carolina	12	43	32	13	-
North Dakota	1	2	19	62	16
Ohio	1	10	46	40	3
Oklahoma	4	10	35	46	5
Oregon	13	32	20	26	9
Pennsylvania	-	7	37	52	4
Rhode Island	-	-	20	80	-
South Carolina	16	31	46	7	-
South Dakota	5	8	24	49	14
Tennessee	18	19	35	25	3
Texas	19	20	31	25	5
Utah	1	2	16	75	6
Vermont	-	-	-	25	75
Virginia	27	36	29	8	-
Washington	3	30	50	17	-
West Virginia	9	41	38	9	3
Wisconsin	1	6	22	49	22
Wyoming	11	26	36	27	-
48 States	12	17	30	34	7
Previous week	9	16	31	36	8
Previous year	9	15	29	37	10

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 14, 2023	July 7, 2024	July 14, 2024
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	4.2	6.1	6.1
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	4.4	6.3	5.7
California	7.0	6.9	7.0
Colorado	5.7	6.0	6.8
Connecticut	4.0	6.0	6.0
Delaware	6.0	7.0	4.5
Florida	5.6	6.1	6.6
Georgia	5.9	5.8	6.3
Idaho	7.0	6.9	7.0
Illinois	5.1	5.4	4.0
Indiana	5.7	5.2	4.1
Iowa	4.7	3.5	5.1
Kansas	5.3	4.5	6.3
Kentucky	5.5	5.6	5.8
Louisiana	4.8	5.8	5.8
Maine	4.5	5.0	5.0
Maryland	7.0	7.0	6.5
Massachusetts	5.0	7.0	7.0
Michigan	4.0	4.4	3.3
Minnesota	5.7	2.9	4.7
Mississippi	4.1	6.5	6.8
Missouri	6.1	3.9	4.5
Montana	6.9	5.3	6.8
Nebraska	4.6	4.4	6.3
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	2.7	6.0	5.0
New Jersey	6.0	6.0	6.0
New Mexico	6.5	6.7	6.7
New York	5.0	5.5	5.0
North Carolina	4.8	6.3	5.6
North Dakota	6.2	4.7	5.7
Ohio	5.2	5.2	4.9
Oklahoma	4.8	5.5	6.5
Oregon	6.8	6.6	6.3
Pennsylvania	6.0	6.5	7.0
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	5.6	6.0	6.2
South Dakota	6.1	4.5	6.0
Tennessee	5.2	6.0	6.1
Texas	6.0	5.8	5.3
Utah	7.0	7.0	7.0
Vermont	1.8	6.0	2.0
Virginia	5.7	6.3	6.1
Washington	7.0	7.0	6.9
West Virginia	5.1	5.1	5.8
Wisconsin	5.4	3.0	4.5
Wyoming	6.3	6.2	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	14	48	37	1
Arizona	15	2	76	7
Arkansas	9	35	50	6
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	24	30	44	2
Connecticut	15	25	20	40
Delaware	1	11	86	2
Florida	1	9	79	11
Georgia	18	37	44	1
Idaho	11	36	52	1
Illinois	2	15	79	4
Indiana	4	16	62	18
Iowa	-	6	84	10
Kansas	8	24	63	5
Kentucky	12	22	63	3
Louisiana	-	36	57	7
Maine	-	3	51	46
Maryland	58	33	9	-
Massachusetts	30	50	15	5
Michigan	-	3	69	28
Minnesota	-	2	52	46
Mississippi	25	37	36	2
Missouri	-	4	83	13
Montana	6	35	59	-
Nebraska	4	21	62	13
Nevada	40	20	30	10
New Hampshire	-	18	62	20
New Jersey	-	40	60	-
New Mexico	34	47	19	-
New York	-	11	69	20
North Carolina	15	34	47	4
North Dakota	1	6	79	14
Ohio	5	27	56	12
Oklahoma	7	29	56	8
Oregon	17	47	35	1
Pennsylvania	8	35	57	-
Rhode Island	25	40	30	5
South Carolina	36	35	27	2
South Dakota	2	12	72	14
Tennessee	19	32	47	2
Texas	17	38	37	8
Utah	1	30	56	13
Vermont	-	-	25	75
Virginia	33	35	30	2
Washington	20	40	40	-
West Virginia	68	30	2	-
Wisconsin	-	1	60	39
Wyoming	28	44	28	-
48 States	8	20	61	11
Previous week	6	19	63	12
Previous year	12	26	56	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 14, 2024

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	14	42	43	1
Arizona	14	2	76	8
Arkansas	4	31	54	11
California	10	10	80	-
Colorado	16	26	52	6
Connecticut	15	25	20	40
Delaware	2	13	84	1
Florida	1	9	76	14
Georgia	14	39	47	-
Idaho	4	39	56	1
Illinois	3	22	70	5
Indiana	6	22	61	11
Iowa	1	8	82	9
Kansas	6	28	64	2
Kentucky	10	26	62	2
Louisiana	-	35	58	7
Maine	-	3	65	32
Maryland	26	68	6	-
Massachusetts	30	40	25	5
Michigan	-	3	76	21
Minnesota	-	2	57	41
Mississippi	23	38	38	1
Missouri	-	3	86	11
Montana	6	38	56	-
Nebraska	4	23	61	12
Nevada	20	45	30	5
New Hampshire	-	6	86	8
New Jersey	-	23	77	-
New Mexico	27	46	27	-
New York	-	7	73	20
North Carolina	11	37	51	1
North Dakota	-	8	81	11
Ohio	5	35	56	4
Oklahoma	7	31	56	6
Oregon	21	49	30	-
Pennsylvania	3	17	80	-
Rhode Island	25	40	30	5
South Carolina	35	38	26	1
South Dakota	2	10	76	12
Tennessee	17	30	51	2
Texas	19	32	41	8
Utah	1	22	66	11
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	26	45	28	1
Washington	15	41	44	-
West Virginia	58	33	9	-
Wisconsin	-	-	61	39
Wyoming	38	32	30	-
48 States	7	21	62	10
Previous week	6	21	63	10
Previous year	13	30	53	4

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Nicholas Streff, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed.....	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings.....	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts.....	(202) 690-8533
Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat.....	(202) 720-8068
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower.....	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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