



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	94	83	91	95
Illinois	99	96	98	98
Indiana	96	94	98	97
Iowa	100	96	98	98
Kansas	96	95	100	96
Kentucky	94	93	96	96
Michigan	88	93	97	94
Minnesota	100	91	95	99
Missouri	99	97	98	99
Nebraska	99	99	100	99
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	99	90	96	96
Ohio	99	96	100	94
Pennsylvania	87	78	84	87
South Dakota	96	93	98	96
Tennessee	100	97	98	100
Texas	100	98	100	99
Wisconsin	94	84	90	93
18 States	98	94	97	98

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	33	27	48	45
Illinois	77	69	85	75
Indiana	66	55	71	67
Iowa	88	69	82	79
Kansas	77	78	88	76
Kentucky	68	61	75	68
Michigan	44	39	55	54
Minnesota	84	49	62	70
Missouri	90	86	92	85
Nebraska	79	63	76	77
North Carolina	91	89	92	93
North Dakota	52	20	33	45
Ohio	59	65	79	62
Pennsylvania	18	26	41	41
South Dakota	72	53	68	66
Tennessee	94	82	88	91
Texas	85	85	88	87
Wisconsin	57	36	61	55
18 States	74	60	74	71

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	5	-	5	11
Illinois	34	18	40	27
Indiana	9	11	25	16
Iowa	34	17	28	27
Kansas	41	32	48	39
Kentucky	47	37	54	48
Michigan	11	7	14	11
Minnesota	28	2	6	15
Missouri	52	44	64	44
Nebraska	37	26	41	30
North Carolina	71	70	80	77
North Dakota	7	-	-	5
Ohio	17	8	31	15
Pennsylvania	1	4	9	7
South Dakota	17	2	9	13
Tennessee	66	49	64	59
Texas	77	69	82	77
Wisconsin	7	5	16	9
18 States	30	18	30	26

- Represents zero.

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	1	(NA)	1	-
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	1	-	1	1
Kansas	5	(NA)	7	5
Kentucky	9	(NA)	5	11
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	1	-
Missouri	2	(NA)	7	1
Nebraska	1	(NA)	6	1
North Carolina	41	22	40	44
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	5	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	1
Tennessee	12	7	17	5
Texas	61	52	68	57
Wisconsin	-	-	1	-
18 States	3	(NA)	5	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	11	36	43	8
Illinois	2	4	18	56	20
Indiana	2	5	20	57	16
Iowa	1	4	18	57	20
Kansas	9	16	30	34	11
Kentucky	2	9	22	56	11
Michigan	2	5	22	47	24
Minnesota	3	7	29	47	14
Missouri	4	4	13	60	19
Nebraska	3	6	19	49	23
North Carolina	41	27	23	8	1
North Dakota	1	9	29	55	6
Ohio	5	9	29	46	11
Pennsylvania	16	14	15	43	12
South Dakota	2	5	23	58	12
Tennessee	6	12	31	40	11
Texas	9	22	28	33	8
Wisconsin	2	8	26	42	22
18 States	4	7	22	51	16
Previous week	3	7	23	51	16
Previous year	5	10	27	47	11

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	100	100	98
Illinois	96	94	96	95
Indiana	93	91	96	93
Iowa	99	94	96	97
Kansas	93	86	90	89
Kentucky	81	80	88	84
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Michigan	87	93	97	94
Minnesota	98	92	96	98
Mississippi	100	100	100	98
Missouri	93	84	89	88
Nebraska	95	97	99	97
North Carolina	93	87	90	90
North Dakota	98	83	91	98
Ohio	95	96	100	93
South Dakota	97	91	96	95
Tennessee	93	90	95	93
Wisconsin	93	88	95	93
18 States	95	91	95	95

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	92	93	95	90
Illinois	84	84	89	79
Indiana	77	73	82	74
Iowa	92	74	83	86
Kansas	73	56	67	67
Kentucky	66	65	77	67
Louisiana	98	93	94	98
Michigan	76	71	90	80
Minnesota	90	64	78	90
Mississippi	95	94	96	92
Missouri	80	64	74	67
Nebraska	80	85	88	86
North Carolina	80	60	75	72
North Dakota	90	56	64	84
Ohio	78	82	92	77
South Dakota	80	59	76	79
Tennessee	81	75	82	77
Wisconsin	75	66	83	78
18 States	84	72	81	80

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	23	58	13
Illinois	3	6	21	53	17
Indiana	2	5	21	57	15
Iowa	1	4	18	57	20
Kansas	3	10	28	48	11
Kentucky	2	9	23	56	10
Louisiana	-	3	13	78	6
Michigan	3	8	29	46	14
Minnesota	1	7	28	52	12
Mississippi	2	5	31	45	17
Missouri	2	4	14	65	15
Nebraska	2	4	20	55	19
North Carolina	5	12	26	54	3
North Dakota	1	9	33	52	5
Ohio	3	8	33	45	11
South Dakota	2	5	25	58	10
Tennessee	4	13	29	42	12
Wisconsin	2	7	29	44	18
18 States	2	6	24	54	14
Previous week	2	6	24	55	13
Previous year	4	9	28	49	10

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	92	77	84	92
Arizona	99	99	100	98
Arkansas	95	93	97	98
California	74	70	80	86
Georgia	87	78	88	90
Kansas	83	84	93	75
Louisiana	95	82	84	97
Mississippi	90	84	88	89
Missouri	88	66	80	81
North Carolina	86	86	91	85
Oklahoma	77	65	74	74
South Carolina	87	93	97	89
Tennessee	92	86	94	90
Texas	71	69	81	76
Virginia	90	89	98	89
15 States	78	74	84	81

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	9	6	13	9
Arizona	52	64	65	43
Arkansas	17	28	38	13
California	-	-	-	1
Georgia	7	3	7	11
Kansas	9	8	12	7
Louisiana	32	15	21	33
Mississippi	18	5	18	16
Missouri	-	-	2	2
North Carolina	4	2	4	5
Oklahoma	4	-	5	5
South Carolina	5	3	6	4
Tennessee	7	4	8	4
Texas	21	17	23	22
Virginia	12	3	12	6
15 States	17	13	19	17

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	12	33	53	2
Arizona	-	1	-	38	61
Arkansas	1	4	19	49	27
California	-	-	-	95	5
Georgia	2	9	29	52	8
Kansas	1	10	41	37	11
Louisiana	-	-	25	75	-
Mississippi	2	8	36	48	6
Missouri	3	7	32	58	-
North Carolina	1	11	24	63	1
Oklahoma	1	4	40	53	2
South Carolina	2	10	36	50	2
Tennessee	8	12	27	46	7
Texas	12	25	34	23	6
Virginia	-	7	31	60	2
15 States	8	18	32	35	7
Previous week	9	16	29	39	7
Previous year	22	24	21	27	6

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	69	51	68	80
Kansas	72	70	80	72
Nebraska	84	85	94	85
Oklahoma	47	54	63	67
South Dakota	98	67	90	86
Texas	94	89	93	93
6 States	78	73	83	80

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	9	17	10
Kansas	19	20	28	17
Nebraska	23	6	20	20
Oklahoma	16	18	25	26
South Dakota	51	5	17	23
Texas	79	73	77	77
6 States	36	32	39	35

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	1	(NA)	1	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	64	60	70	66
6 States	18	(NA)	19	19

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	2	35	56	1
Kansas	7	13	37	38	5
Nebraska	-	3	23	55	19
Oklahoma	1	5	28	56	10
South Dakota	-	8	23	67	2
Texas	6	16	31	35	12
6 States	6	12	33	42	7
Previous week	6	10	33	43	8
Previous year	8	14	27	42	9

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	26	66	7
Florida	-	1	25	73	1
Georgia	2	6	27	57	8
North Carolina	2	4	20	72	2
Oklahoma	2	9	23	64	2
South Carolina	-	7	29	58	6
Texas	1	2	38	51	8
Virginia	-	-	9	86	5
8 States	1	4	27	62	6
Previous week	1	5	26	60	8
Previous year	1	6	26	61	6

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	95	93	96	87
California	76	75	85	85
Louisiana	97	92	96	97
Mississippi	95	98	100	95
Missouri	84	81	90	82
Texas	99	100	100	98
6 States	92	90	94	89

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	3	2	9	1
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	68	53	71	59
Mississippi	2	1	5	1
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	54	39	60	51
6 States	17	13	21	13

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	2	21	55	21
California	-	-	-	85	15
Louisiana	-	4	12	78	6
Mississippi	1	2	38	45	14
Missouri	3	7	17	72	1
Texas	2	14	30	49	5
6 States	1	3	17	64	15
Previous week	1	3	17	61	18
Previous year	1	4	27	52	16

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	96	100	100	99
Colorado	98	100	100	99
Idaho	64	48	72	64
Illinois	100	100	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100
Michigan	94	100	100	97
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	76	69	75	77
Nebraska	98	99	100	99
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	98	83	89	93
South Dakota	96	95	97	93
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	82	66	85	76
18 States	95	93	96	95

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	21	17	24	36
Minnesota	37	9	31	41
Montana	54	22	38	43
North Dakota	21	12	21	26
South Dakota	69	54	70	69
Washington	46	32	52	42
6 States	35	18	31	36

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	8	28	63	1
Minnesota	-	1	12	62	25
Montana	1	7	29	62	1
North Dakota	1	3	18	61	17
South Dakota	-	2	18	77	3
Washington	5	13	55	24	3
6 States	1	4	22	61	12
Previous week	1	4	23	59	13
Previous year	4	19	39	35	3

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 71% of the 2023 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	97	93	96	95
Minnesota	69	43	56	69
Nebraska	93	94	96	96
North Dakota	22	12	24	30
Ohio	100	94	100	96
Pennsylvania	67	43	57	69
South Dakota	85	86	91	83
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	65	58	79	63
9 States	67	57	67	70

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 89% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2019-2023 Average
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	21	19	37	43
Minnesota	41	11	30	53
Montana	65	19	23	47
North Dakota	32	12	30	35
Washington	50	38	59	47
5 States	43	18	30	43

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	4	17	77	2
Minnesota	-	2	18	69	11
Montana	1	13	21	64	1
North Dakota	1	3	23	58	15
Washington	4	10	61	22	3
5 States	1	8	22	64	5
Previous week	-	6	25	62	7
Previous year	2	10	39	44	5

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	13	45	40	1
Arizona	30	22	30	4	14
Arkansas	3	16	37	39	5
California	-	5	65	30	-
Colorado	1	6	28	56	9
Connecticut	-	-	40	60	-
Delaware	6	8	55	30	1
Florida	1	3	18	49	29
Georgia	11	21	35	31	2
Idaho	10	24	27	26	13
Illinois	1	4	30	48	17
Indiana	3	7	35	50	5
Iowa	1	4	23	59	13
Kansas	8	17	34	36	5
Kentucky	2	6	29	56	7
Louisiana	-	4	37	57	2
Maine	-	-	5	84	11
Maryland	4	38	30	24	4
Massachusetts	-	-	20	60	20
Michigan	1	4	27	35	33
Minnesota	3	6	19	50	22
Mississippi	7	12	44	34	3
Missouri	-	1	20	67	12
Montana	13	20	50	14	3
Nebraska	8	17	31	29	15
Nevada	30	10	15	25	20
New Hampshire	-	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	1	3	20	61	15
New Mexico	10	29	35	16	10
New York	1	2	13	72	12
North Carolina	2	6	25	49	18
North Dakota	1	5	27	61	6
Ohio	15	21	30	32	2
Oklahoma	3	16	32	46	3
Oregon	43	19	17	19	2
Pennsylvania	12	3	35	43	7
Rhode Island	-	-	20	60	20
South Carolina	5	17	38	35	5
South Dakota	4	18	33	36	9
Tennessee	8	21	38	31	2
Texas	20	26	31	18	5
Utah	1	3	20	68	8
Vermont	-	-	-	25	75
Virginia	11	27	35	27	-
Washington	5	58	18	19	-
West Virginia	20	45	28	7	-
Wisconsin	2	7	31	44	16
Wyoming	37	29	25	9	-
48 States	14	20	32	27	7
Previous week	12	20	33	28	7
Previous year	16	19	28	31	6

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 18, 2023	August 11, 2024	August 18, 2024
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.4	6.6	6.4
Arizona	6.6	7.0	6.5
Arkansas	6.3	6.9	6.4
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	7.0	6.2	6.2
Connecticut	3.6	3.2	4.2
Delaware	6.0	4.5	6.5
Florida	6.3	5.9	6.5
Georgia	6.3	4.8	6.1
Idaho	6.7	6.9	6.3
Illinois	6.1	6.6	5.3
Indiana	5.4	6.3	5.5
Iowa	6.3	6.4	4.8
Kansas	6.5	6.0	5.2
Kentucky	5.7	6.4	6.1
Louisiana	6.8	7.0	6.8
Maine	5.5	6.0	6.0
Maryland	6.5	4.5	5.5
Massachusetts	5.0	5.0	5.0
Michigan	4.2	4.9	4.8
Minnesota	6.0	5.3	4.8
Mississippi	6.8	6.9	6.6
Missouri	6.0	6.6	4.5
Montana	6.5	5.2	6.2
Nebraska	6.5	6.2	5.5
Nevada	6.7	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.0	5.0	6.0
New Jersey	7.0	5.0	6.0
New Mexico	6.9	6.7	6.8
New York	4.0	5.0	5.0
North Carolina	6.5	2.7	4.6
North Dakota	5.9	5.5	4.5
Ohio	4.4	5.0	5.6
Oklahoma	6.4	6.1	6.3
Oregon	7.0	6.9	7.0
Pennsylvania	5.0	3.0	5.0
Rhode Island	5.0	4.5	5.0
South Carolina	6.4	1.9	4.5
South Dakota	6.4	6.4	5.8
Tennessee	5.5	6.6	6.3
Texas	6.6	6.5	6.6
Utah	6.5	6.3	5.1
Vermont	1.5	4.0	5.0
Virginia	6.6	5.2	6.3
Washington	6.4	6.8	7.0
West Virginia	6.0	5.0	5.6
Wisconsin	5.4	5.3	4.8
Wyoming	6.1	6.3	6.3

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	6	41	52	1
Arizona	9	6	83	2
Arkansas	21	32	42	5
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	10	32	51	7
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	1	32	67	-
Florida	3	17	62	18
Georgia	7	34	54	5
Idaho	20	45	35	-
Illinois	4	14	79	3
Indiana	5	23	67	5
Iowa	2	17	77	4
Kansas	12	35	51	2
Kentucky	6	23	68	3
Louisiana	14	51	32	3
Maine	-	1	77	22
Maryland	5	15	78	2
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	4	7	75	14
Minnesota	1	8	76	15
Mississippi	19	43	36	2
Missouri	-	13	81	6
Montana	19	59	22	-
Nebraska	9	31	56	4
Nevada	40	15	35	10
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	2	83	15
New Mexico	36	34	25	5
New York	-	3	77	20
North Carolina	-	2	68	30
North Dakota	3	14	70	13
Ohio	19	38	41	2
Oklahoma	15	32	50	3
Oregon	35	46	18	1
Pennsylvania	3	18	66	13
Rhode Island	-	-	40	60
South Carolina	2	8	52	38
South Dakota	7	25	63	5
Tennessee	14	36	49	1
Texas	36	39	23	2
Utah	1	27	68	4
Vermont	-	-	75	25
Virginia	1	20	74	5
Washington	30	39	31	-
West Virginia	36	51	13	-
Wisconsin	1	6	81	12
Wyoming	23	52	25	-
48 States	11	26	57	6
Previous week	10	27	57	6
Previous year	18	29	50	3

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2024

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	6	39	54	1
Arizona	8	5	86	1
Arkansas	17	32	47	4
California	15	10	75	-
Colorado	9	25	58	8
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	2	23	75	-
Florida	4	21	58	17
Georgia	5	26	65	4
Idaho	16	46	38	-
Illinois	4	16	77	3
Indiana	7	25	64	4
Iowa	3	16	77	4
Kansas	13	42	44	1
Kentucky	5	26	67	2
Louisiana	13	37	47	3
Maine	-	1	81	18
Maryland	6	8	85	1
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	4	10	76	10
Minnesota	1	5	79	15
Mississippi	18	41	38	3
Missouri	-	10	81	9
Montana	25	54	21	-
Nebraska	10	32	54	4
Nevada	30	40	25	5
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	1	2	91	6
New Mexico	30	40	28	2
New York	-	-	90	10
North Carolina	-	2	71	27
North Dakota	4	12	74	10
Ohio	12	53	35	-
Oklahoma	21	28	48	3
Oregon	31	44	25	-
Pennsylvania	4	24	69	3
Rhode Island	-	-	40	60
South Carolina	5	8	57	30
South Dakota	5	20	70	5
Tennessee	18	34	47	1
Texas	27	38	32	3
Utah	1	30	68	1
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	3	34	61	2
Washington	29	36	35	-
West Virginia	40	47	13	-
Wisconsin	1	3	79	17
Wyoming	33	48	19	-
48 States	10	25	60	5
Previous week	10	26	58	6
Previous year	18	32	47	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition

Corn: Dough, Dented, Mature, Condition

Cotton: Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition

Oats: Harvested

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Condition

Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition

Soybeans: Setting Pods, Dropping Leaves, Condition

Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Fleming Gibson, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition, Flaxseed, Mustardseed	(202) 720-7621
Chris Hawthorn – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 720-2127
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings.....	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts.....	(202) 690-8533
Brittany Brown – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice.....	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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