



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	11	3	10	6
Illinois	45	4	15	40
Indiana	24	4	16	26
Iowa	19	2	7	21
Kansas	34	18	34	39
Kentucky	50	30	51	55
Michigan	3	-	2	4
Minnesota	14	1	2	11
Missouri	36	12	36	51
Nebraska	17	1	8	19
North Carolina	82	54	69	81
North Dakota	7	2	10	5
Ohio	9	-	7	14
Pennsylvania	2	-	2	8
South Dakota	5	-	-	8
Tennessee	61	44	67	72
Texas	79	71	73	73
Wisconsin	4	-	1	5
18 States	24	7	15	25

- Represents zero.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	3	-
Illinois	1	(NA)	-	1
Indiana	1	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	1	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	3	(NA)	2	5
Kentucky	-	(NA)	3	4
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	2	(NA)	2	1
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	20	10	30	28
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	17	2	11	20
Texas	59	50	52	55
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	3	(NA)	2	3

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	2	7	43	32	16
Illinois	2	5	27	53	13
Indiana	5	13	35	41	6
Iowa	1	2	16	64	17
Kansas	4	10	30	45	11
Kentucky	4	17	48	29	2
Michigan	1	4	29	54	12
Minnesota	1	4	29	54	12
Missouri	2	6	32	50	10
Nebraska	4	9	24	50	13
North Carolina	21	22	26	28	3
North Dakota	-	1	20	70	9
Ohio	4	9	35	43	9
Pennsylvania	-	6	15	67	12
South Dakota	1	4	21	56	18
Tennessee	8	15	37	36	4
Texas	17	25	31	23	4
Wisconsin	-	4	20	57	19
18 States	3	7	26	52	12
Previous week	2	7	27	53	11
Previous year	2	6	27	51	14

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2021 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	69	66	76	72
Illinois	44	9	29	37
Indiana	36	14	31	34
Iowa	54	13	34	42
Kansas	36	4	16	32
Kentucky	35	20	30	26
Louisiana	84	85	93	86
Michigan	33	22	35	24
Minnesota	57	6	22	39
Mississippi	67	75	87	74
Missouri	19	9	19	26
Nebraska	57	25	40	47
North Carolina	21	21	38	24
North Dakota	30	8	22	28
Ohio	40	5	33	34
South Dakota	32	10	18	32
Tennessee	28	23	34	36
Wisconsin	49	13	29	33
18 States	44	16	32	38

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2021 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	35	28	42	38
Illinois	5	-	2	9
Indiana	6	1	4	8
Iowa	14	-	3	8
Kansas	4	-	1	4
Kentucky	9	-	4	6
Louisiana	56	68	78	63
Michigan	2	1	7	2
Minnesota	10	-	1	5
Mississippi	30	37	46	35
Missouri	4	-	3	5
Nebraska	14	-	2	6
North Carolina	8	1	12	6
North Dakota	1	-	-	2
Ohio	4	1	5	3
South Dakota	1	-	-	3
Tennessee	11	1	7	10
Wisconsin	10	-	1	5
18 States	9	3	6	9

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2021 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	8	23	51	16
Illinois	4	6	27	49	14
Indiana	5	14	32	44	5
Iowa	-	2	19	64	15
Kansas	1	7	30	50	12
Kentucky	3	28	43	22	4
Louisiana	-	-	13	76	11
Michigan	1	4	35	49	11
Minnesota	1	3	33	53	10
Mississippi	2	8	22	59	9
Missouri	2	9	38	44	7
Nebraska	4	7	21	55	13
North Carolina	5	15	40	37	3
North Dakota	-	2	29	63	6
Ohio	4	10	38	41	7
South Dakota	2	4	25	62	7
Tennessee	6	15	40	34	5
Wisconsin	1	3	18	59	19
18 States	2	7	29	52	10
Previous week	2	7	28	54	9
Previous year	3	8	30	49	10

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	60	66	80	69
Arizona	96	91	98	91
Arkansas	84	76	91	91
California	74	50	65	63
Georgia	76	63	76	74
Kansas	59	51	66	45
Louisiana	83	88	94	89
Mississippi	58	49	68	65
Missouri	93	52	74	59
North Carolina	51	40	57	65
Oklahoma	42	25	39	40
South Carolina	61	50	69	58
Tennessee	56	43	65	68
Texas	44	35	46	50
Virginia	44	62	78	61
15 States	53	44	57	58

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	17	10	30	24
Arizona	55	36	59	41
Arkansas	32	11	32	45
California	24	10	15	15
Georgia	21	14	24	26
Kansas	1	-	5	2
Louisiana	29	21	52	44
Mississippi	9	11	25	19
Missouri	22	15	32	15
North Carolina	5	-	8	13
Oklahoma	1	-	-	3
South Carolina	18	12	28	16
Tennessee	7	10	22	14
Texas	15	15	20	16
Virginia	12	28	36	7
15 States	15	13	22	18

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	35	58	5
Arizona	-	-	20	49	31
Arkansas	1	2	17	45	35
California	-	-	5	90	5
Georgia	1	7	31	52	9
Kansas	-	5	46	44	5
Louisiana	-	1	14	78	7
Mississippi	4	7	26	60	3
Missouri	7	10	25	58	-
North Carolina	2	13	32	51	2
Oklahoma	4	9	52	35	-
South Carolina	4	4	22	63	7
Tennessee	13	15	35	33	4
Texas	22	19	38	19	2
Virginia	-	-	17	79	4
15 States	13	14	34	34	5
Previous week	16	15	33	33	3
Previous year	1	8	35	44	12

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Kansas	8	3	5	7
Nebraska	3	4	6	9
Oklahoma	8	5	10	14
South Dakota	16	4	11	9
Texas	78	65	69	69
6 States	28	21	24	26

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	1
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	50	46	50	52
6 States	15	14	15	16

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	3	59	27	11
Kansas	3	8	39	45	5
Nebraska	2	16	27	48	7
Oklahoma	1	4	51	43	1
South Dakota	2	8	28	61	1
Texas	25	22	35	16	2
6 States	9	12	39	36	4
Previous week	9	12	37	39	3
Previous year	1	4	25	57	13

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2021 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	51	39	57	62
Florida	72	50	73	66
Georgia	73	64	75	76
North Carolina	56	33	51	52
Oklahoma	29	10	32	36
South Carolina	71	53	73	66
Texas	15	9	12	18
Virginia	48	42	57	40
8 States	61	49	63	61

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2021 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	12	83	5
Florida	1	6	23	68	2
Georgia	-	3	35	53	9
North Carolina	-	4	34	59	3
Oklahoma	-	-	28	72	-
South Carolina	-	-	30	60	10
Texas	4	15	49	27	5
Virginia	-	-	15	80	5
8 States	1	4	32	56	7
Previous week	1	5	37	52	5
Previous year	-	2	25	63	10

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	5	2	4	7
California	24	10	15	14
Louisiana	53	52	65	62
Mississippi	28	18	28	31
Missouri	3	-	7	8
Texas	65	47	55	69
6 States	20	15	21	22

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	22	54	21
California	-	-	-	60	40
Louisiana	-	-	13	81	6
Mississippi	-	10	20	62	8
Missouri	1	6	28	52	13
Texas	-	4	65	28	3
6 States	-	3	20	58	19
Previous week	-	2	22	58	18
Previous year	1	4	24	55	16

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2021 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	94	99	99
California	88	65	80	79
Colorado	17	8	28	40
Idaho	6	-	-	2
Illinois	94	87	92	90
Indiana	72	62	83	74
Kansas	82	83	95	86
Michigan	10	1	8	11
Missouri	85	88	98	91
Montana	1	-	1	1
Nebraska	21	22	36	32
North Carolina	92	83	91	94
Ohio	63	47	82	67
Oklahoma	96	98	100	98
Oregon	14	-	1	7
South Dakota	14	-	10	9
Texas	93	94	97	94
Washington	9	-	2	4
18 States	57	54	63	61

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	81	58	83	78
Minnesota	100	5	34	93
Montana	64	21	40	62
North Dakota	82	12	38	77
South Dakota	93	64	81	89
Washington	100	57	74	93
6 States	81	20	44	77

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2021 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	5	26	57	11
Minnesota	-	-	31	63	6
Montana	2	11	43	41	3
North Dakota	-	1	17	73	9
South Dakota	2	12	20	58	8
Washington	-	-	4	80	16
6 States	1	4	25	63	7
Previous week	2	6	26	59	7
Previous year	21	34	29	15	1

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 82% of the 2021 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	76	63	91	77
Minnesota	96	17	40	93
Montana	67	40	59	62
North Dakota	80	29	44	78
Washington	99	67	84	91
5 States	75	43	63	73

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[These 5 States planted 82% of the 2021 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	3	24	57	15
Minnesota	-	1	43	50	6
Montana	5	30	33	31	1
North Dakota	-	1	19	75	5
Washington	-	-	3	82	15
5 States	2	14	26	52	6
Previous week	4	12	25	51	8
Previous year	16	27	33	20	4

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2021 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	97	91	95	96
Minnesota	94	32	58	91
Nebraska	99	95	100	98
North Dakota	75	24	39	72
Ohio	99	82	87	95
Pennsylvania	87	57	65	83
South Dakota	97	75	88	90
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	93	63	79	83
9 States	93	67	78	90

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2021 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	19	64	16
Minnesota	1	2	33	55	9
Nebraska	14	20	24	40	2
North Dakota	-	-	12	81	7
Ohio	-	1	34	59	6
Pennsylvania	-	11	20	68	1
South Dakota	2	12	21	59	6
Texas	48	30	13	8	1
Wisconsin	-	1	15	66	18
9 States	12	11	19	51	7
Previous week	12	10	17	54	7
Previous year	11	21	33	30	5

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	8	32	56	3
Arizona	31	41	24	4	-
Arkansas	13	33	37	16	1
California	15	25	30	30	-
Colorado	21	24	25	25	5
Connecticut	-	50	50	-	-
Delaware	1	2	37	53	7
Florida	1	2	24	41	32
Georgia	6	15	47	28	4
Idaho	1	4	18	50	27
Illinois	5	5	35	44	11
Indiana	5	16	42	33	4
Iowa	2	6	33	46	13
Kansas	17	15	27	36	5
Kentucky	8	27	36	24	5
Louisiana	-	4	42	53	1
Maine	3	6	37	38	16
Maryland	7	8	13	63	9
Massachusetts	-	10	50	40	-
Michigan	3	12	36	40	9
Minnesota	1	6	23	56	14
Mississippi	5	14	38	40	3
Missouri	3	19	44	32	2
Montana	11	19	25	42	3
Nebraska	24	25	32	18	1
Nevada	-	30	45	25	-
New Hampshire	-	11	47	41	1
New Jersey	-	4	9	87	-
New Mexico	9	49	34	6	2
New York	-	9	47	31	13
North Carolina	8	27	42	21	2
North Dakota	-	2	17	70	11
Ohio	1	5	25	62	7
Oklahoma	14	18	31	35	2
Oregon	1	8	28	51	12
Pennsylvania	5	10	28	54	3
Rhode Island	-	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	2	27	48	23	-
South Dakota	6	20	31	36	7
Tennessee	7	25	41	25	2
Texas	53	30	15	2	-
Utah	11	24	27	38	-
Vermont	2	21	21	32	24
Virginia	2	14	38	43	3
Washington	-	1	31	59	9
West Virginia	1	2	13	75	9
Wisconsin	2	5	18	60	15
Wyoming	7	24	21	45	3
48 States	21	25	26	25	3
Previous week	21	24	24	28	3
Previous year	19	20	27	26	8

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 10, 2021	July 3, 2022	July 10, 2022
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	4.3	5.7	5.7
Arizona	7.0	6.8	7.0
Arkansas	6.3	6.7	6.9
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.5	6.6	5.4
Connecticut	5.0	6.3	6.7
Delaware	5.0	6.5	5.0
Florida	5.3	6.1	6.6
Georgia	4.3	5.9	5.7
Idaho	7.0	6.4	6.8
Illinois	4.3	6.4	4.8
Indiana	3.9	6.8	4.9
Iowa	4.2	6.0	4.0
Kansas	5.7	6.1	5.8
Kentucky	4.8	6.8	5.4
Louisiana	4.0	5.3	5.9
Maine	5.0	6.0	7.0
Maryland	6.5	6.5	4.0
Massachusetts	6.0	6.0	7.0
Michigan	4.3	6.3	5.8
Minnesota	5.7	5.9	5.2
Mississippi	5.8	6.0	6.1
Missouri	4.3	6.3	5.3
Montana	6.9	5.9	5.7
Nebraska	5.6	5.9	4.8
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.0	7.0	7.0
New Jersey	6.0	6.5	6.0
New Mexico	5.9	6.3	6.6
New York	3.5	5.5	6.0
North Carolina	5.2	6.5	4.9
North Dakota	6.1	5.9	5.5
Ohio	4.0	6.6	3.6
Oklahoma	4.9	6.8	6.8
Oregon	6.7	6.9	7.0
Pennsylvania	4.5	6.0	6.5
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	7.0
South Carolina	5.2	6.1	5.7
South Dakota	5.3	6.2	4.4
Tennessee	5.1	6.6	6.1
Texas	4.7	6.6	6.6
Utah	7.0	6.9	6.9
Vermont	4.0	5.7	6.5
Virginia	5.5	6.3	4.5
Washington	7.0	6.5	6.3
West Virginia	5.4	5.2	4.9
Wisconsin	5.2	6.1	5.0
Wyoming	6.8	7.0	6.7

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	2	30	66	2
Arizona	20	23	57	-
Arkansas	54	37	9	-
California	10	20	70	-
Colorado	30	41	29	-
Connecticut	32	37	31	-
Delaware	-	21	72	7
Florida	6	12	74	8
Georgia	11	32	53	4
Idaho	3	19	76	2
Illinois	9	22	59	10
Indiana	16	33	47	4
Iowa	3	19	72	6
Kansas	19	33	46	2
Kentucky	23	44	32	1
Louisiana	17	50	30	3
Maine	12	16	63	9
Maryland	6	8	64	22
Massachusetts	4	19	77	-
Michigan	24	36	38	2
Minnesota	3	12	75	10
Mississippi	18	44	37	1
Missouri	13	34	51	2
Montana	13	36	50	1
Nebraska	20	28	49	3
Nevada	15	65	20	-
New Hampshire	29	50	21	-
New Jersey	-	16	84	-
New Mexico	44	40	15	1
New York	14	43	40	3
North Carolina	3	20	71	6
North Dakota	1	7	79	13
Ohio	3	17	73	7
Oklahoma	27	38	35	-
Oregon	3	18	77	2
Pennsylvania	10	34	56	-
Rhode Island	-	60	40	-
South Carolina	6	20	64	10
South Dakota	4	19	61	16
Tennessee	21	43	35	1
Texas	71	24	5	-
Utah	28	43	29	-
Vermont	29	39	31	1
Virginia	1	21	73	5
Washington	5	19	70	6
West Virginia	-	4	94	2
Wisconsin	4	22	73	1
Wyoming	26	35	39	-
48 States	16	26	53	5
Previous week	18	30	49	3
Previous year	15	24	52	9

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 10, 2022

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	37	60	2
Arizona	17	21	62	-
Arkansas	38	39	22	1
California	10	20	70	-
Colorado	33	42	25	-
Connecticut	30	26	44	-
Delaware	-	15	85	-
Florida	1	17	74	8
Georgia	9	34	54	3
Idaho	9	16	74	1
Illinois	9	23	65	3
Indiana	16	34	47	3
Iowa	7	22	66	5
Kansas	20	31	47	2
Kentucky	26	42	31	1
Louisiana	16	50	32	2
Maine	7	12	79	2
Maryland	5	11	55	29
Massachusetts	2	16	82	-
Michigan	11	41	44	4
Minnesota	2	11	78	9
Mississippi	18	42	38	2
Missouri	8	36	55	1
Montana	28	34	37	1
Nebraska	21	31	47	1
Nevada	10	60	30	-
New Hampshire	10	33	57	-
New Jersey	-	19	81	-
New Mexico	40	50	10	-
New York	5	24	71	-
North Carolina	7	26	65	2
North Dakota	-	5	81	14
Ohio	3	24	68	5
Oklahoma	29	36	35	-
Oregon	4	21	72	3
Pennsylvania	10	15	75	-
Rhode Island	-	30	70	-
South Carolina	2	24	68	6
South Dakota	6	21	60	13
Tennessee	20	45	35	-
Texas	65	30	5	-
Utah	19	41	40	-
Vermont	26	40	27	7
Virginia	3	26	70	1
Washington	2	9	84	5
West Virginia	1	2	95	2
Wisconsin	6	19	73	2
Wyoming	27	34	38	1
48 States	16	26	54	4
Previous week	17	28	52	3
Previous year	16	25	53	6

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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